

**STATISTICS**  
**OF EDUCATION**  
*Schools in*  
*England*

**1999**

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## INTRODUCTION

This new edition of “Statistics of Education – Schools in England” describes school data for the academic year 1998/99, collected in January 1999. This is the latest in a series of volumes produced annually and its value is as the main source of education statistics for England as a whole, allowing comparisons to be made over time.

A number of changes have been made to the format of this year’s volume in order to improve the presentation and accessibility of the information. Many of the tables provide information by Government Office Region (GOR). Local Authority breakdowns will be available separately from the DfEE. Explanation of the definitions and categories used in this volume are given in the “Explanatory Notes” section, together with details of how to obtain further information.

The team responsible for producing this volume were: Jen Beaumont, Dave Collinge, Jim Foley, Andrew Fox, Phil Heaviside, Derek Jones, Paul Lavery, Marcia Merchant, Julie Park, Zoe Raine, Ann Tailford, Sam Walton and Tony Wilson.

## SUMMARY OF MAIN STATISTICS

### Pupils

In January 1999 there were 8.31 million pupils in just over 26,000 maintained and independent schools in England. The total number of school pupils is affected by demographic trends and so varies from year to year (Chart 1 and Table 1).

92% of pupils were taught in maintained nursery,

primary and secondary schools (including 9% in grant-maintained schools), 7% of pupils attended independent schools and 1% went to maintained and non-maintained special schools (Table 3).

248,000 pupils, some 3% of all pupils, had statements of special educational needs of which more than one in three attended maintained and non-maintained special schools (Table 32).

### Teachers

Local Education Authorities and Grant-maintained schools employed 372,000 full-time equivalent teachers in maintained nursery, primary and secondary schools in January 1999 (Table 6).

### Pupil:Teacher Ratios

There were 18.8 pupils for every teacher (including all teachers employed by LEAs and GM schools) in maintained nursery, primary and secondary schools in England in January 1999 (Table 7a).

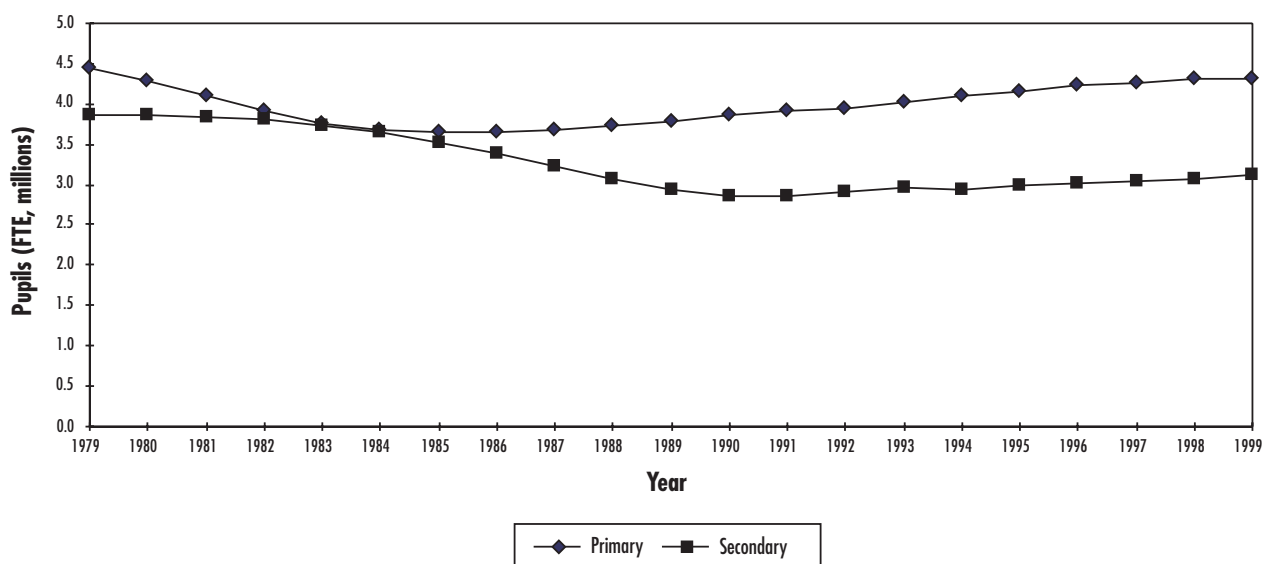
There were 23.5 pupils for every teacher in maintained primary schools in January 1999 and 17.0 pupils for every teacher in maintained secondary schools. These compare to 22.0 and 15.3, respectively, in 1989 (Table 1).

The pupil:teacher ratio varies from region to region. A comparison of Government Office Regions (GORs) shows that London had the lowest figures for both primary and secondary schools (Chart 2 and Table 7a).

Pupil:teacher ratios in independent and special schools in England were 10.0 and 6.5 respectively, in January 1999 (Table 7b).

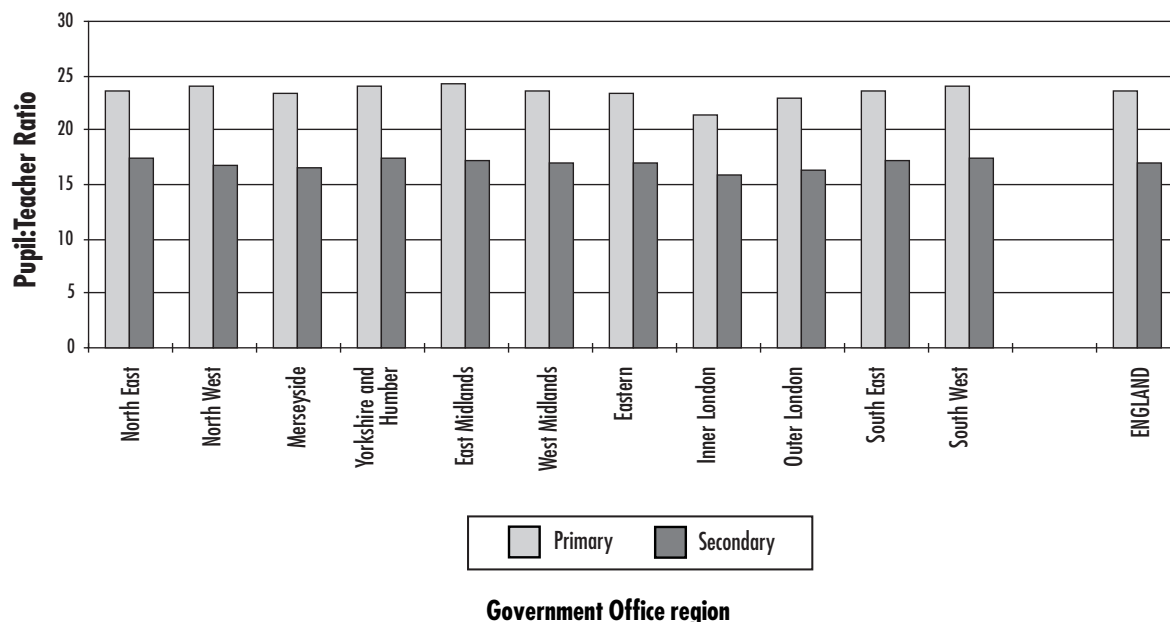
## CHART 1:

Pupils (FTE) in Primary and Secondary Schools 1949 to 1999



Notes: Prior to 1994 students in Sixth Form Colleges were included in the secondary school figures.

**CHART 2:**  
Pupil:Teacher Ratios in Primary and Secondary Schools by GOR: 1999



### Class Sizes

The average size of a class taught by one teacher in maintained primary and secondary schools was 27.4 and 21.9, respectively, in January 1999. These compare with 26.9 in primary and 21.4 in secondary for 1994 (Table 19).

In secondary schools in January 1999 the average size of a one teacher class for pupils mainly under 16 was 23.7 whilst the average size of a one teacher class for pupils mainly over 16 was 10.5 (Table 19).

In January 1999, 7% of one teacher classes in secondary schools and 26% of one teacher classes in primary schools had more than 30 pupils. The corresponding figures for January 1998 were 7% in secondary schools and 29% in primary schools (Table 15).

### Minority Ethnic Pupils

In January 1999, nearly 12% of primary school pupils belonged to minority ethnic groups and the

corresponding figure in secondary schools was around 11% (Tables 49a and 49b).

English was an additional language for around 8% of both primary and secondary school pupils (Table 50).

### Permanent Exclusions

There were 12,300 permanent exclusions from primary, secondary and special schools in 1997/98, compared to 12,700 in the previous academic year (Table 51).

### Non-teaching Staff

In January 1999 there were nearly 132,000 full-time equivalent education support and administrative/clerical staff in maintained nursery, primary and secondary schools and nearly 20,000 in special schools and pupil referral units. This compares to around 125,000 and 19,000, respectively, in January 1998 (Table 28).

# Explanatory Notes

## MAIN CATEGORIES OF SCHOOL

- 1 Schools may be divided administratively and financially into the following broad categories:
  - i **Schools maintained by local education authorities.** The authorities meet their expenditure partly from locally raised revenue and partly from general grants made by the Department of the Environment. Maintained primary and secondary schools are of two kinds; *county schools* which have been established by local education authorities, and *voluntary schools* which have been established by voluntary bodies (mainly religious denominations).
  - ii **Grant-maintained Schools.** Under the 1988 Education Reform Act, all LEA schools, with the exception of special and nursery schools, may apply for grant-maintained status. Grant-maintained schools are self-governing and receive their funding direct from the Funding Agency for Schools. The 1993 Education Act provides for all schools, including special and nursery schools, to apply for their own delegated budget with effect from 1 April 1994.
  - iii **Direct grant schools.** The governing bodies of these schools are assisted by departmental grants, and a proportion of the pupils attending them do so free or under an arrangement by which local education authorities meet tuition fees. From October 1980 these schools, with the exception of three nursery schools, (one of which has subsequently closed) were re-classified as independent schools. (See paragraph 12 below.)
  - iv **Independent schools.** These are schools registered under Section 70 of the Education Act 1944 and are subject to inspection by HM Inspectors of Schools. (See paragraph 12 below.)
  - v **City Technology Colleges.** These take the form of a charitable company limited by guarantee. The sponsors constitute an educational trust and will own or lease the college and appoint their representatives to the Board of Governors. The members of a CTC will consist of nominees of the sponsoring company and the Secretary of State. When a CTC is opened it will be registered as an independent school and is included in the independent schools tables.
  - vi **Non-Maintained schools.** Non-maintained schools are run by voluntary bodies; they may receive some grant from the Department for capital work and for equipment, but their current expenditure is met primarily from the fees charged to the local education authorities for pupils placed in the schools.

## NEW SCHOOL FRAMEWORK

From 1 September 1999, all previous categories of school, including grant-maintained, were replaced by four new categories, all maintained (or funded) by the LEA:

**Community** – schools formerly known as ‘county’ plus some former GM schools. The LEA is the legal employer of the school’s staff, the land owner and the admissions authority.

**Foundation** – most former GM schools. The governing body is the legal employer and admissions authority, as well as landowner unless that is a charitable foundation.

**Voluntary Aided** – schools formerly known as ‘aided’ and some former GM schools. The governing body is the legal employer and admissions authority, but the landowner is usually a charitable foundation. The governing body contribute towards the capital costs of running the school.

**Voluntary Controlled** – schools formerly known as ‘controlled’. The LEA is the legal employer and admissions authority, but the landowner is usually a charitable foundation.

## MAIN TYPES OF SCHOOL

### Nursery Schools

2 These provide education primarily for children below compulsory school age, ie under 5.

### Primary Schools

3 Primary schools consist mainly of *infant schools* for children aged 5 to 7, junior schools for those aged 7 to 11 and *junior and infant schools* for both age groups.

4 In addition, *first schools* cater for ages from 5 to 8, 9 or 10. They are the first stage of a three-tier (first, middle and secondary) school system.

5 Many primary schools provide ‘nursery’ classes for children under 5. A ‘nursery’ class is one which includes amongst its staff a qualified nursery assistant.

### Middle Schools

6 Middle schools take children from first schools and generally lead on, in turn, to comprehensive upper schools. They cover varying age ranges between 8 and 14. Depending on their individual age range they are deemed either primary or secondary and are counted accordingly in many statistics of primary, secondary and (within secondary) comprehensive schools.

### Secondary Schools

7 Secondary education is provided mainly in three

types of school, the *secondary modern*, the *secondary grammar* and the *comprehensive school*.

**8** There are also small and decreasing numbers of *technical schools*.

**9** Schools which do not fall into any of the categories already mentioned are classified as *other secondary schools*.

**10** With effect from 1 April 1993 *Sixth Form Colleges* were no longer classified as schools but come under the control of the Further Education Funding Council. They are not, therefore, included in the statistics in this volume for 1994 onwards.

### **Independent Schools**

**11** Up to January 1978, independent schools were divided into two main groups: 'recognised as efficient' and 'others'. Arrangements for recognition as efficient were terminated in April 1978. Since January 1979 independent schools have been classified as a single group and exclude nursery establishments where there are fewer than 5 children of compulsory school age. Such nurseries are required to be registered with their local Social Services Departments.

**12** Since January 1980, figures for independent schools have included direct grant schools.

### **Special Schools**

**13** Special schools, both day and boarding, provide education for children with special educational needs who cannot be educated satisfactorily in an ordinary school.

**14** Maintained special schools are run by local education authorities who pay all the expenses of maintenance.

**15** Non-maintained special schools are run by voluntary bodies; they may receive some grant from the Department for capital work and for equipment, but their current expenditure is met primarily from the fees charged to the local education authorities for pupils placed in the schools.

**16** General hospital schools provide education for children who are spending a period in hospital. In previous years some of these children remained on the registers of their usual school and were, therefore, counted twice. Since 1991 only those children who were taken off the register of their usual schools whilst in the hospital have been recorded, thus avoiding double counting.

**17** Children in special hospital schools are shown separately.

**18** In addition to special schools, provision is also made for pupils with special educational needs to attend special classes in maintained nursery, primary, middle and secondary schools.

**19** Special schools also provide for Dually Registered pupils. These are pupils whose lesson time, during the week, is split between a mainstream primary or secondary school and a special school. The pupils will be counted with the figures for primary or secondary schools and shown separately on the tables for special schools.

**20** Some independent schools provide education wholly or mainly for pupils with special educational needs. These schools are not included with special schools in the tables but are included with independent schools.

### **City Technology Colleges**

**21** From January 1989, CTCs are included in relevant independent schools' tables.

### **Grant-maintained Schools**

**22** From January 1990, Grant-maintained Schools are included in maintained schools tables.

### **AGE OF PUPILS**

**23** Up to January 1979 the age groups of pupils corresponded to the calendar year birth groups (ie ages at previous 31 December). Since January 1980, the age groups have corresponded with ages at the beginning of the school year (ie ages at the previous 31 August). A change in the method of classifying pupils' ages was made because pupils are normally promoted from maintained primary schools to secondary schools, and move through the secondary school system, according to their ages on 31 August.

### **TEACHERS AND NURSERY STAFF**

**24** The figures for teachers are derived from returns submitted by individual schools at the same time as the count of pupils – that is in January of each year; they refer to teachers in post at the date of the return, including supply and relief teachers filling vacant posts, but excluding unfilled vacancies.

**25** Prior to 1971 published figures for maintained primary, middle and secondary schools referred to all teaching staff. However, since 1971 figures have distinguished between *qualified teachers* and *other teaching staff* (see paragraphs 27 and 28).

**26** Since 1974 figures for teachers in maintained and direct grant nursery schools and special schools have related only to *qualified teachers*; figures for 1974 and subsequent years are, therefore, not comparable with those published for earlier years.

**27** *Qualified teachers* are those who have been awarded qualified teacher status (QTS) following the successful completion of an approved course of initial teacher training or via an alternative route.

**28** *Other teaching staff* include:

- i** Student teachers (persons over the age of 18 who intend to proceed to training for qualified teacher status);
- ii** Instructors (persons who are employed to give instruction in a specialist skill where no qualified teacher is available).
- iii** Language assistants (foreign students on exchange schemes or persons resident in this country whose mother tongue was a foreign language and who are employed to give conversational lessons in this language);
- iv** Unqualified teachers (persons whose appointment to the assistant staff of a nursery school or to the staff of a nursery class has been approved under paragraph 4 of Schedule 4 to the Education (Teachers) Regulations 1982) and were employed immediately before 1 September 1989.
- v** Licensed teachers are unqualified teachers who are appointed under Schedule 4 of The Education (Teachers) Regulations 1989 as amended.

**29** *Nursery staff* are persons appointed to help teachers in charge of nursery classes in addition to the teaching complement. They fall into two categories:

- i** Nursery assistants (persons who hold the certificate of the National Nursery Examination Board (NNEB) or some equivalent qualification, or have completed a similar course, or persons employed exceptionally);
- ii** NNEB students (who help part time in nursery classes as part of their course).

The equivalent of at least one full-time nursery assistant or two NNEB students should be appointed to each nursery class.

**30** Part-time teachers are counted once for each school in which they teach. For the purpose of reckoning the full-time equivalent (FTE) of part-time (PT) teachers, each teacher's part-time service is evaluated as a proportion of a full school week. Following the change in Teachers Pay and Conditions with effect from 1 August 1987 the FTE of PT Qualified teachers in schools in 1988 has been calculated using the denominator of 32.5, this being taken as the average directed hours per week of a full-time teacher. This compares with the figure of 25 used previously. The FTE of part-time teachers in independent schools and City Technology Colleges has been calculated using the denominator of 26, as in previous years for independent schools. FTE of non-teaching staff has been calculated using the denominator of 37, except for nursery assistants where a denominator of 32.5 has been used.

**31** The pupil:teacher ratio within schools is the ratio of

all pupils on the school registers (counting each part-time pupil as 0.5) to all teachers (including the FTE of part-time teachers) employed in the schools on the day of the annual count. Since 1971 the ratios for maintained primary, middle and secondary schools have taken account of qualified teachers only; since 1974 the ratios for maintained and direct grant nursery schools and special schools have been calculated similarly.

## **PUPILS UNDER FIVE**

**32** *Part-time pupils*: These are pupils who do not attend school both morning and afternoon at least five days a week. They are counted in full, except when used to derive staffing ratios when each part-time pupil is counted as 0.5 full-time equivalents.

**33** *Nursery classes*: These are classes in maintained primary schools that have been designated as nursery classes. Such classes normally include amongst their staff at least one qualified nursery assistant in addition to a qualified teacher.

**34** *Number of maintained primary schools*: The figures quoted give the number of maintained primary schools which have designated nursery classes – not the total number of primary schools in England.

**35** *Staffing of maintained nursery schools and nursery classes*: The number of staff includes the full-time equivalent number of part-time staff. The School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Document has, since 1987, required a full-time teacher to be available to undertake professional duties assigned to him or her by the head teacher for 1265 hours allocated reasonably throughout a working year of 195 days. The average "directed" hours per week of part-time teachers are converted to full-time equivalent teacher numbers by dividing by 32.5. This conversion factor is derived by dividing 1265 (directed hours per year) by 195 (working days per year) and multiplying by 5 (working days per week). This compares with the figure of 25 used previously to convert part-time teacher hours to full time equivalent teacher numbers.

*Teaching staff* refers to all qualified and other teaching staff actually employed in maintained nursery schools together with the qualified teachers and other teaching staff in maintained primary schools deployed to teach in designated nursery classes.

*Adult staff* includes all teaching staff together with nursery assistants in maintained nursery schools and nursery assistants in maintained primary schools deployed for service in designated nursery classes. Other categories of non-teaching staff are excluded.

*Pupil:staff ratios* relate the full-time equivalent numbers of teaching staff and adult staff to the total

numbers of pupils in maintained nursery schools and designated nursery classes in maintained primary schools regardless of age and count each part-time pupil as 0.5 full-time equivalents. The ratios so calculated do not necessarily reflect the actual deployment of staff in any particular school or class nor the size of classes in which pupils are taught.

## SIZES OF CLASSES

**36** In tables 15, 16 and 17 information is given for classes or groups of pupils being taught together at a particular point in the school time-table. This information has been obtained from each school for one selected period on the day of enumeration (the third Thursday in January).

**37** Primary and middle schools are sub-divided into three groups of equal size and the selected periods are those occurring one hour after the start of morning school, one hour before the end of morning school and one hour after the start of afternoon school. Secondary schools are sub-divided into five groups of equal size, and these groups make returns in respect of the 1st, 3rd, 4th, 5th and last periods of the day respectively.

**38** At any selected period in the time-table there are some large teaching groups assembled for special purposes (physical education, religious instruction, choir practice, etc), mainly within the charge of two or more teachers.

**39** The pupil figures do not include pupils engaged in private study, pupils on work experience, pupils attending courses at Further Education Colleges or pupils attending courses at other schools or establishments during the selected period.

## ROUNDING OF FIGURES

**40** Where figures have been rounded there may be discrepancies between the sum of constituent items and the total as shown.

## REGIONAL ANALYSES

**41** The regional figures cover the schools administered by the local education authorities in that region. For schools other than LEA-maintained, the figures cover

schools located in that region. Regional statistics of pupils therefore refer to the pupils in such schools irrespective of the pupils' normal place of residence.

**42** The regions used in this volume are Government Office regions which have been adopted across all Government Departments for use in all government statistics (Map, page 14).

## RELATED PUBLICATIONS

**43** The following publications also contain information about topics covered in this volume and other related statistics:

## 44 STATISTICAL FIRST RELEASES

All Statistical First Releases are available on the DfEE website [www.dfes.gov.uk](http://www.dfes.gov.uk) For paper copies please ring **01325 392682**.

**Class sizes:** 'Class sizes in Maintained Schools in England: January 1999 (Provisional)' (2/1999, 12 April 1999) and 'Infant Class Sizes in England in September 1999' (available October 1999)

**Pupil:teacher ratios:** 'Pupil:Teacher Ratios in Maintained Schools in England – January 1999 (Provisional)' (3/1999, 12 April 1999).

**Under 5s:** 'Pupil Under Five Years of Age in Maintained Schools in England – January 1999 (8/1999, 21 May 1999)' and 'Early Years Provision for Four Year Old Children in England – January 1999 (Provisional)' (20/1999, 2 August 1999).

**Exclusions:** 'Permanent Exclusions from Schools in England 1997/98 and Exclusion Appeals Lodged by Parents 1997/98' (11/1999, 16 June 1999).

**Minority ethnic pupils:** 'Minority Ethnic Pupils in Maintained Schools by Local Education Authority Area in England – January 1999' (15/1999, 30 June 1999).

**SEN:** 'Special Educational Needs in England – January 1999' (10/1999, 28 May 1999).

**Admission appeals:** 'Admission Appeals for Maintained Primary and Secondary Schools by Local Education Authority Area in England 1997/98' (19/1999, 30 July 1999).

**ICT:** 'Information and Communication Technology in Maintained Primary and Secondary Schools in England: 1999' (23/1999, 27 August 1999).

#### **45 STATISTICAL BULLETINS**

Statistical bulletins are priced publications which are available from the Stationery Office.

**SEN:** Special Educational Needs in England January 1999 (available October 1999).

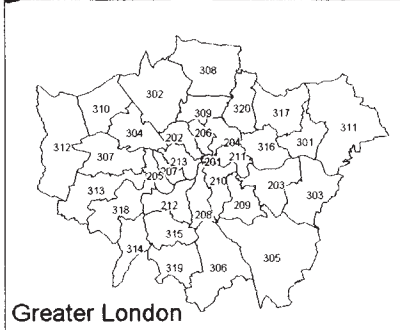
**ICT:** Survey of Information Technology in Schools 1999 (available November 1999).

#### **FURTHER INFORMATION**

**46** Local Authority area breakdowns of most of the tables in this volume are available from the DfEE.

**47** For further information about any of the statistics contained in this volume contact Analytical Services on **01325 392626** or email **[schools.statistics@dfee.gov.uk](mailto:schools.statistics@dfee.gov.uk)**

LOCAL EDUCATION AUTHORITIES WITHIN GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGIONS IN ENGLAND



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**LOCAL EDUCATION AUTHORITIES WITHIN GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGIONS IN ENGLAND: KEY TO MAP**

<b>Region</b>	<b>Ref. No.</b>	<b>Local Education Authority</b>	<b>Region</b>	<b>Ref. No.</b>	<b>Local Education Authority</b>		
<b>NORTH EAST</b>	805	Hartlepool	<b>EASTERN</b>	821	Luton		
	806	Middlesbrough		820	Bedfordshire		
	807	Redcar and Cleveland		874	City of Peterborough		
	808	Stockton-on-Tees		873	Cambridgeshire		
	841	Darlington		882	Southend		
	840	Durham		883	Thurrock		
	929	Northumberland		881	Essex		
	390	Gateshead		919	Hertfordshire		
	391	Newcastle-upon-Tyne		926	Norfolk		
	392	North Tyneside		935	Suffolk		
	393	South Tyneside					
	394	Sunderland					
	<b>NORTH WEST AND MERSEYSIDE</b>				<b>LONDON</b>		
<b>NORTH WEST</b>		876	Halton	<b>INNER LONDON</b>		201	City of London
		877	Warrington			202	Camden
		875	Cheshire			204	Hackney
		909	Cumbria			205	Hammersmith and Fulham
		350	Bolton			309	Haringey
		351	Bury			206	Islington
		352	Manchester			207	Kensington and Chelsea
		353	Oldham			208	Lambeth
		354	Rochdale			209	Lewisham
		355	Salford			316	Newham
		356	Stockport			210	Southwark
		357	Tameside			211	Tower Hamlets
	358	Trafford	212		Wandsworth		
359	Wigan	213	Westminster				
889	Blackburn with Darwen	<b>OUTER LONDON</b>	301	Barking and Dagenham			
890	Blackpool		302	Barnet			
888	Lancashire		303	Bexley			
<b>MERSEYSIDE</b>	340		Knowsley	304	Brent		
	341		Liverpool	305	Bromley		
	342		St Helens	306	Croydon		
	343		Sefton	307	Ealing		
	344		Wirral	308	Enfield		
				203	Greenwich		
<b>YORKSHIRE AND HUMBER</b>	811		East Riding of Yorkshire	310	Harrow		
	810		City of Kingston-Upon-Hull	311	Havering		
	812		North East Lincolnshire	312	Hillingdon		
	813		North Lincolnshire	313	Hounslow		
	816	York	314	Kingston-upon-Thames			
	815	North Yorkshire	315	Merton			
	370	Barnsley	317	Redbridge			
	371	Doncaster	318	Richmond-upon-Thames			
	372	Rotherham	319	Sutton			
	373	Sheffield	320	Waltham Forest			
	380	Bradford	<b>SOUTH EAST</b>	867	Bracknell Forest		
	381	Calderdale		868	Windsor and Maidenhead		
	382	Kirklees		869	West Berkshire		
383	Leeds	870		Reading			
384	Wakefield	871		Slough			
<b>EAST MIDLANDS</b>	831	Derby		872	Wokingham		
	830	Derbyshire		826	Milton Keynes		
	856	Leicester City		825	Buckinghamshire		
	857	Rutland		846	Brighton & Hove		
	855	Leicestershire		845	East Sussex		
	925	Lincolnshire		851	Portsmouth		
	928	Northamptonshire		852	Southampton		
	892	City of Nottingham		850	Hampshire		
	891	Nottinghamshire	921	Isle of Wight			
			886	Kent			
<b>WEST MIDLANDS</b>	884	Herefordshire	887	Medway			
	885	Worcestershire	931	Oxfordshire			
	894	Telford and Wrekin	936	Surrey			
	893	Shropshire	938	West Sussex			
	861	Stoke	<b>SOUTH WEST</b>	800	Bath and NE Somerset		
	860	Staffordshire		801	City of Bristol		
	937	Warwickshire		802	North Somerset		
	330	Birmingham		803	South Gloucestershire		
	331	Coventry		908	Cornwall		
	332	Dudley		420	Isles of Scilly		
	333	Sandwell		880	Torbay		
	334	Solihull		879	City of Plymouth		
	335	Walsall		878	Devon		
336	Wolverhampton	837		Bournemouth			
		836		Poole			
		835		Dorset			
		916		Gloucestershire			
		933	Somerset				
		866	Swindon				
		865	Wiltshire				

**SCHOOLS, PUPILS AND TEACHERS**

Primary, Secondary and Nursery Schools: Time Series 1979 to 1999

Position in January each year

England

	Primary schools (1,2)					Secondary Schools (1)				Nursery Schools (5)				
	Schools	Pupils		Qualified Teachers(3)	Pupil:Teacher ratio (4)	Schools	Pupils		Pupil:Teacher ratio (4)	Schools	Pupils		Qualified Teachers (3)	Pupil:Teacher ratio (4)
		Full-time	Part-time				Full-time	Qualified Teachers(3)			Full-time	Part-time		
1979	21,309	4,370,801	147,473	192,462	23.1	4,694	3,872,036	231,404	16.7	596	14,445	34,396	1,569	20.2
1980	21,242	4,210,328	150,517	188,603	22.7	4,680	3,866,102	232,457	16.6	599	14,274	34,538	1,595	19.8
1981	21,018	4,020,964	155,529	181,310	22.6	4,654	3,839,858	230,928	16.6	591	13,946	34,681	1,589	19.7
1982	20,650	3,838,907	167,804	174,240	22.5	4,622	3,798,000	228,397	16.6	584	13,530	35,811	1,582	19.9
1983	20,384	3,660,634	183,491	168,514	22.3	4,553	3,740,944	227,084	16.5	577	12,791	37,084	1,558	20.1
1984	20,020	3,571,376	194,469	165,637	22.1	4,444	3,645,586	224,648	16.2	567	12,367	37,260	1,551	20.0
1985	19,734	3,542,076	205,772	164,429	22.2	4,382	3,525,771	218,605	16.1	563	12,046	37,796	1,571	19.7
1986	19,549	3,548,313	212,669	165,318	22.1	4,286	3,388,517	212,641	15.9	562	11,860	37,836	1,567	19.6
1987	19,432	3,576,938	215,292	168,385	21.9	4,221	3,239,512	207,180	15.6	560	11,696	38,049	1,583	19.4
1988	19,319	3,618,300	226,628	169,700	22.0	4,153	3,070,172	199,584	15.4	560	11,407	38,596	1,581	19.4
1989	19,232	3,667,129	238,349	172,414	22.0	4,035	2,944,722	192,841	15.3	561	11,135	39,305	1,580	19.5
1990	19,162	3,734,025	250,835	175,599	22.0	3,976	2,862,624	187,646	15.3	566	10,622	41,196	1,609	19.4
1991	19,047	3,782,108	265,370	176,295	22.2	3,897	2,853,288	183,508	15.5	568	10,275	42,101	1,637	19.1
1992	18,926	3,811,404	278,132	177,873	22.2	3,847	2,905,779	183,555	15.8	562	9,935	42,518	1,632	19.1
1993	18,828	3,878,753	286,650	179,420	22.4	3,773	2,964,669	184,036	16.1	563	9,672	43,635	1,643	19.2
1994	18,683	3,945,344	296,406	180,558	22.7	3,629	2,933,598	178,780	16.4	554	9,140	43,474	1,579	19.6
1995	18,551	4,005,842	306,358	181,910	22.9	3,614	2,992,857	181,445	16.5	553	8,871	43,897	1,580	19.5
1996	18,480	4,075,664	313,700	182,626	23.2	3,594	3,010,416	180,868	16.6	549	8,846	43,563	1,588	19.2
1997	18,392	4,113,219	315,824	182,442	23.4	3,569	3,041,584	181,692	16.7	546	8,714	42,252	1,576	18.9
1998	18,312	4,140,130	320,516	181,394	23.7	3,567	3,072,822	181,853	16.9	535	8,443	40,482	1,541	18.6
1999	18,234	4,140,955	319,216	182,646	23.5	3,560	3,121,901	183,578	17.0	522	8,491	39,126	1,520	18.5

(1) Includes Middle Schools.

(2) To 1982 includes Immigrant centres (centres for teaching English as a 2nd language).

(3) Includes full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time qualified teachers.

(4) The pupil:teacher ratio within schools is the ratio of the full-time equivalent number of pupils (counting each part-time pupil as 0.5) to the full-time equivalent number of teachers.

(5) Includes 2 Direct Grant Nursery Schools.

Special, Pupil Referral Units and Independent Schools: Time Series 1979 to 1999  
Position in January each year  
England

Schools	Special Schools(1,6)				Schools	Pupil Referral Units(7)			Schools	Independent School (2,3)					
	Pupils		Qualified Teachers(4)	Pupil:Teacher ratio (5)		Pupils		Qualified Teachers(4)		Pupil:Teacher ratio (5)	Pupils		Qualified Teachers(4)		Pupil:Teacher ratio (5)
	Full-time	Part-time				Full-time	Part-time				Full-time	Part-time			
1,599	130,871	817	16,799	7.8	..	..	..	..	2,361	512,233	11,078	39,710	13.0	1979	
1,597	128,848	876	16,942	7.6	..	..	..	..	2,348	516,948	10,602	41,159	12.7	1980	
1,593	127,157	968	16,896	7.6	..	..	..	..	2,339	515,742	11,278	41,597	12.5	1981	
1,571	125,407	1,080	16,900	7.5	..	..	..	..	2,338	510,074	10,914	42,261	12.2	1982	
1,562	123,514	1,297	16,890	7.4	..	..	..	..	2,344	503,239	13,191	42,902	11.9	1983	
1,548	118,578	1,519	16,906	7.1	..	..	..	..	2,331	500,845	14,233	43,757	11.6	1984	
1,529	114,747	1,526	16,846	6.9	..	..	..	..	2,311	501,422	14,723	44,520	11.4	1985	
1,493	111,940	1,614	16,667	6.8	..	..	..	..	2,285	504,235	15,083	45,233	11.3	1986	
1,470	107,126	1,559	16,566	6.5	..	..	..	..	2,276	514,855	16,182	46,102	11.3	1987	
1,443	103,218	1,852	16,462	6.3	..	..	..	..	2,273	522,949	17,118	47,151	11.3	1988	
1,414	100,037	2,027	16,310	6.2	..	..	..	..	2,269	532,198	18,582	48,741	11.1	1989	
1,398	97,141	2,154	16,401	6.0	..	..	..	..	2,283	539,512	19,233	50,204	10.9	1990	
1,380	95,383	2,380	16,452	5.9	..	..	..	..	2,287	546,156	19,632	51,692	10.8	1991	
1,352	95,381	2,546	16,447	5.8	..	..	..	..	2,269	546,438	20,101	52,558	10.6	1992	
1,327	95,630	2,655	16,279	6.0	..	..	..	..	2,261	538,676	21,431	52,995	10.4	1993	
1,310	96,252	2,721	15,885	6.1	..	..	..	..	2,266	533,803	22,097	52,746	10.3	1994	
1,291	95,499	2,891	15,491	6.3	286	5,043	1,428	3.5	2,259	533,416	23,156	53,055	10.3	1995	
1,263	95,157	2,919	15,160	6.5	291	6,872	1,610	4.3	2,264	534,168	25,238	53,399	10.2	1996	
1,239	95,195	3,054	15,002	6.4	309	7,530	1,740	4.3	2,271	540,655	26,937	53,676	10.3	1997	
1,229	95,539	2,888	14,811	6.5	309	7,740	1,801	4.3	2,242	545,889	26,133	54,789	10.2	1998	
1,209	94,941	2,752	14,707	6.5	298	8,263	1,851	4.5	2,229	547,438	27,393	56,163	10.0	1999	

(1) Includes Maintained and Non-Maintained Special Schools.

(2) Includes Direct Grant Grammar schools up to and including 1980.

(3) From 1990, includes City Technology Colleges.

(4) Includes both the full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time teachers.

(5) The Pupil:Teacher ratio within schools is the ratio of the full-time equivalent number of pupils (counting each part-time pupil as 0.5) to the full-time equivalent number of teachers.

(6) From 1995, excludes pupils who are also registered at a maintained mainstream school.

(7) From 1995, excludes pupils who are also registered at a maintained mainstream or special school.

.. not available

**ALL SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (1)

	Nursery		All nursery	Primary		All primary	of which middle deemed	Secondary		All secondary	of which middle deemed
	LEA Mntd	Direct Grant		LEA Mntd	Grant Mntd			LEA Mntd	Grant Mntd		
<b>England</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>17,723</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>18,234</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>2,892</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>3,560</b>	<b>377</b>
North East	49	0	49	985	1	986	0	228	2	230	66
North West and Merseyside	115	0	115	2,711	50	2,761	0	438	55	493	0
North West	100	0	100	2,236	49	2,285	0	346	44	390	0
Merseyside	15	0	15	475	1	476	0	92	11	103	0
Yorkshire and Humber	37	0	37	1,949	32	1,981	3	364	21	385	67
East Midlands	38	0	38	1,695	56	1,751	0	275	68	343	39
West Midlands	75	2	77	1,933	31	1,964	5	361	61	422	45
Eastern	45	0	45	1,998	127	2,125	59	291	141	432	90
London	85	0	85	1,840	72	1,912	31	281	121	402	2
Inner London	51	0	51	706	28	734	0	109	23	132	0
Outer London	34	0	34	1,134	44	1,178	31	172	98	270	2
South East	56	0	56	2,664	85	2,749	71	389	129	518	36
South West	20	0	20	1,948	57	2,005	18	265	70	335	32

(1) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(2) Figures include Primary, Middle, Secondary and Special GM Schools.

LEA Mntd	Special		All special	All Grant Mntd (2)	Pupil Referral Units	Independent	City Technology Colleges	All schools	
	Non- Mntd	Grant Mntd							
<b>1,128</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>26,052</b>	<b>England</b>
69	3	0	72	3	17	48	2	1,404	North East
193	15	0	208	105	32	224	0	3,833	North West and Merseyside
143	10	0	153	93	23	189	0	3,140	North West
50	5	0	55	12	9	35	0	693	Merseyside
104	5	0	109	53	28	131	1	2,672	Yorkshire and Humber
84	3	3	90	127	15	139	3	2,379	East Midlands
139	2	0	141	92	43	185	2	2,834	West Midlands
106	2	3	111	271	28	224	0	2,965	Eastern
157	3	9	169	202	45	440	5	3,058	London
75	0	4	79	55	21	220	3	1,240	Inner London
82	3	5	90	147	24	220	2	1,818	Outer London
181	22	1	204	215	66	559	1	4,153	South East
95	6	4	105	131	24	264	1	2,754	South West

## 3

**ALL SCHOOLS: NUMBER (HEADCOUNT) OF PUPILS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England.(1)

	Nursery		All nursery	Primary		All primary	of which middle deemed	Secondary		All secondary	of which middle deemed
	LEA	Direct		LEA	Grant			LEA	Grant		
	Mntd	Grant		Mntd	Mntd			Mntd	Mntd		
<b>England</b>	<b>47,492</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>47,617</b>	<b>4,313,962</b>	<b>146,209</b>	<b>4,460,171</b>	<b>61,302</b>	<b>2,480,127</b>	<b>641,774</b>	<b>3,121,901</b>	<b>157,290</b>
North East	4,151	0	4,151	242,488	49	242,537	0	178,879	871	179,750	23,430
North West and Merseyside	9,841	0	9,841	666,257	10,500	676,757	0	399,384	50,164	449,548	0
North West	8,569	0	8,569	523,969	10,077	534,046	0	310,694	40,575	351,269	0
Merseyside	1,272	0	1,272	142,288	423	142,711	0	88,690	9,589	98,279	0
Yorkshire and Humber	4,106	0	4,106	473,789	6,543	480,332	992	318,505	21,680	340,185	25,210
East Midlands	3,376	0	3,376	364,204	16,895	381,099	0	218,015	59,980	277,995	18,281
West Midlands	6,164	125	6,289	503,514	8,269	511,783	1,701	302,251	56,113	358,364	19,681
Eastern	4,665	0	4,665	423,882	36,158	460,040	17,340	217,271	139,926	357,197	40,002
London	8,008	0	8,008	613,504	24,424	637,928	11,851	264,082	123,422	387,504	1,035
Inner London	4,874	0	4,874	221,902	8,746	230,648	0	101,386	20,779	122,165	0
Outer London	3,134	0	3,134	391,602	15,678	407,280	11,851	162,696	102,643	265,339	1,035
South East	5,106	0	5,106	635,944	28,758	664,702	22,578	346,951	124,353	471,304	15,257
South West	2,075	0	2,075	390,380	14,613	404,993	6,840	234,789	65,265	300,054	14,394

(1) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(2) Excludes pupils who are also registered at a mainstream school.

(3) Figures include Primary, Middle, Secondary and GM Special Schools.

(4) Excludes pupils who are also registered at a mainstream or special school.

## 4

**ALL SCHOOLS: FULL TIME EQUIVALENT NUMBER OF PUPILS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL (1)**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England.(2)

	Nursery		All nursery	Primary		All primary	of which middle deemed	Secondary		All secondary	of which middle deemed
	LEA	Direct		LEA	Grant			LEA	Grant		
	Mntd	Grant		Mntd	Mntd			Mntd	Mntd		
<b>England</b>	<b>27,940</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>28,054</b>	<b>4,158,085</b>	<b>142,478</b>	<b>4,300,563</b>	<b>61,302</b>	<b>2,480,127</b>	<b>641,774</b>	<b>3,121,901</b>	<b>157,290</b>
North East	2,413	0	2,413	229,166	49	229,215	0	178,879	871	179,750	23,430
North West and Merseyside	5,544	0	5,544	646,135	10,156	656,291	0	399,384	50,164	449,548	0
North West	4,788	0	4,788	510,485	9,733	520,218	0	310,694	40,575	351,269	0
Merseyside	757	0	757	135,650	423	136,073	0	88,690	9,589	98,279	0
Yorkshire and Humber	2,268	0	2,268	449,426	6,253	455,678	992	318,505	21,680	340,185	25,210
East Midlands	1,791	0	1,791	348,760	16,575	365,335	0	218,015	59,980	277,995	18,281
West Midlands	3,891	115	4,005	485,535	8,046	493,580	1,701	302,251	56,113	358,364	19,681
Eastern	2,463	0	2,463	409,321	35,125	444,446	17,340	217,271	139,926	357,197	40,002
London	5,454	0	5,454	586,918	23,510	610,427	11,851	264,082	123,422	387,504	1,035
Inner London	3,542	0	3,542	213,717	8,434	222,151	0	101,386	20,779	122,165	0
Outer London	1,912	0	1,912	373,201	15,076	388,277	11,851	162,696	102,643	265,339	1,035
South East	2,753	0	2,753	619,507	28,318	647,825	22,578	346,951	124,353	471,304	15,257
South West	1,366	0	1,366	383,319	14,448	397,767	6,840	234,789	65,265	300,054	14,394

(1) For the purposes of calculating full-time equivalent of pupils, part-time pupils are counted as 0.5.

(2) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(3) Excludes pupils who are also registered at a mainstream school.

(4) Figures include Primary, Middle, Secondary and GM Special Schools.

(5) Excludes pupils who are also registered at a mainstream or special school.

LEA Mntd	Special (2)		All special	All Grant Mntd (3)	Pupil Referral Units (4)	Independent	City Technology Colleges	All schools	
	Non- Mntd	Grant Mntd							
<b>91,074</b>	<b>4,608</b>	<b>2,011</b>	<b>97,693</b>	<b>789,994</b>	<b>8,263</b>	<b>558,642</b>	<b>16,189</b>	<b>8,310,476</b>	<b>England</b>
6,133	272	0	6,405	920	462	13,836	2,411	449,552	North East
14,779	882	0	15,661	60,664	702	57,331	0	1,209,840	North West and Merseyside
10,871	579	0	11,450	50,652	274	47,238	0	952,846	North West
3,908	303	0	4,211	10,012	428	10,093	0	256,994	Merseyside
8,200	390	0	8,590	28,223	1,083	31,852	1,045	867,193	Yorkshire and Humber
5,741	212	167	6,120	77,042	417	31,863	3,088	703,958	East Midlands
12,691	161	0	12,852	64,382	1,008	42,775	2,423	935,494	West Midlands
8,775	149	312	9,236	176,396	588	61,143	0	892,869	Eastern
11,416	170	978	12,564	148,824	2,195	117,148	5,073	1,170,420	London
4,596	0	248	4,844	29,773	1,169	54,177	3,246	421,123	Inner London
6,820	170	730	7,720	119,051	1,026	62,971	1,827	749,297	Outer London
15,807	1,842	136	17,785	153,247	1,378	141,802	1,287	1,303,364	South East
7,532	530	418	8,480	80,296	430	60,892	862	777,786	South West

LEA Mntd	Special (3)		All special	All Grant Mntd (4)	Pupil Referral Units (5)	Independent	City Technology Colleges	All schools	
	Non- Mntd	Grant Mntd							
<b>89,735</b>	<b>4,587</b>	<b>1,996</b>	<b>96,317</b>	<b>786,248</b>	<b>8,263</b>	<b>544,946</b>	<b>16,189</b>	<b>8,116,233</b>	<b>England</b>
6,104	272	0	6,376	920	462	13,686	2,411	434,313	North East
14,624	882	0	15,506	60,320	702	56,439	0	1,184,029	North West and Merseyside
10,735	579	0	11,314	50,308	274	46,511	0	934,374	North West
3,889	303	0	4,192	10,012	428	9,928	0	249,656	Merseyside
8,060	390	0	8,450	27,933	1,083	31,239	1,045	839,947	Yorkshire and Humber
5,611	212	167	5,990	76,722	417	31,109	3,088	685,724	East Midlands
12,491	161	0	12,652	64,159	1,008	41,796	2,423	913,827	West Midlands
8,658	149	307	9,113	175,357	588	59,587	0	873,393	Eastern
11,345	167	972	12,484	147,904	2,195	114,707	5,073	1,137,844	London
4,584	0	248	4,832	29,461	1,169	53,082	3,246	410,186	Inner London
6,761	167	724	7,652	118,443	1,026	61,625	1,827	727,658	Outer London
15,436	1,833	136	17,405	152,807	1,378	137,332	1,287	1,279,283	South East
7,408	522	415	8,344	80,128	430	59,052	862	767,874	South West

## 5

**ALL SCHOOLS: NUMBER (HEADCOUNT) OF TEACHERS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England.(1)

	Nursery		All nursery	Primary		All primary	of which middle deemed	Secondary		All secondary	of which middle deemed
	LEA	Direct		LEA	Grant			LEA	Grant		
	Mntd	Grant		Mntd	Mntd			Mntd	Mntd		
<b>England</b>	<b>1,730</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1,734</b>	<b>208,365</b>	<b>7,196</b>	<b>215,561</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>163,694</b>	<b>44,178</b>	<b>207,872</b>	<b>9,094</b>
North East	125	0	125	10,944	3	10,947	0	11,261	63	11,324	1,348
North West and Merseyside	350	0	350	31,359	520	31,879	0	26,190	3,383	29,573	0
North West	302	0	302	24,794	501	25,295	0	20,261	2,736	22,997	0
Merseyside	48	0	48	6,565	19	6,584	0	5,929	647	6,576	0
Yorkshire and Humber	137	0	137	21,914	292	22,206	47	20,249	1,456	21,705	1,422
East Midlands	117	0	117	16,998	768	17,766	0	14,178	4,077	18,255	1,076
West Midlands	200	4	204	23,979	425	24,404	85	19,975	3,907	23,882	1,088
Eastern	149	0	149	20,934	1,709	22,643	932	15,213	9,633	24,846	2,446
London	374	0	374	32,014	1,307	33,321	799	18,867	8,745	27,612	51
Inner London	232	0	232	11,740	493	12,233	0	7,356	1,551	8,907	0
Outer London	142	0	142	20,274	814	21,088	799	11,511	7,194	18,705	51
South East	196	0	196	31,348	1,456	32,804	1,181	22,676	8,454	31,130	845
South West	82	0	82	18,875	716	19,591	335	15,085	4,460	19,545	818

(1) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(2) Figures include Primary, Middle, Secondary and Special GM Schools.

## 6

**ALL SCHOOLS: FULL TIME EQUIVALENT NUMBER OF TEACHERS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL (1)**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England.(2)

	Nursery		All nursery	Primary		All primary	of which middle deemed	Secondary		All secondary	of which middle deemed
	LEA	Direct		LEA	Grant			LEA	Grant		
	Mntd	Grant		Mntd	Mntd			Mntd	Mntd		
<b>England</b>	<b>1,531.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1,535.6</b>	<b>178,124.4</b>	<b>6,141.0</b>	<b>184,265.4</b>	<b>2,737.1</b>	<b>147,038.0</b>	<b>39,270.9</b>	<b>186,308.9</b>	<b>7,706.0</b>
North East	123.3	0.0	123.3	9,778.2	2.5	9,780.7	0.0	10,377.0	49.2	10,426.2	1,117.2
North West and Merseyside	292.7	0.0	292.7	27,232.4	425.6	27,658.0	0.0	24,035.5	3,060.7	27,096.2	0.0
North West	249.2	0.0	249.2	21,398.4	408.9	21,807.3	0.0	18,623.7	2,466.0	21,089.6	0.0
Merseyside	43.5	0.0	43.5	5,834.0	16.7	5,850.7	0.0	5,411.8	594.7	6,006.5	0.0
Yorkshire and Humber	122.4	0.0	122.4	18,768.1	260.5	19,028.6	40.5	18,351.0	1,305.3	19,656.3	1,253.6
East Midlands	103.6	0.0	103.6	14,516.6	679.4	15,196.0	0.0	12,658.4	3,653.7	16,312.1	924.9
West Midlands	181.3	4.0	185.3	20,722.0	359.5	21,081.5	75.9	17,879.3	3,406.5	21,285.8	931.8
Eastern	131.0	0.0	131.0	17,783.7	1,503.0	19,286.6	786.5	13,071.6	8,546.6	21,618.2	2,019.3
London	336.5	0.0	336.5	26,845.2	1,094.8	27,940.1	565.9	16,817.3	7,811.8	24,629.1	47.4
Inner London	209.3	0.0	209.3	10,299.8	416.5	10,716.3	0.0	6,619.6	1,363.2	7,982.8	0.0
Outer London	127.3	0.0	127.3	16,545.4	678.4	17,223.8	565.9	10,197.7	6,448.5	16,646.3	47.4
South East	171.3	0.0	171.3	26,464.1	1,213.2	27,677.3	971.0	20,359.5	7,563.4	27,922.9	740.0
South West	69.5	0.0	69.5	16,014.0	602.6	16,616.6	297.4	13,488.3	3,873.8	17,362.1	671.8

(1) See paragraph 30 of the explanatory notes.

(2) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(3) Figures include Primary, Middle, Secondary and Special GM Schools.

LEA Mntd	Special		All special	All Grant Mntd (2)	Pupil Referral Units	Independent	City Technology Colleges	All schools	
	Non- Mntd	Grant Mntd							
<b>15,063</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>16,568</b>	<b>51,727</b>	<b>2,549</b>	<b>64,925</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>510,416</b>	<b>England</b>
911	70	0	981	66	113	1,414	180	25,084	North East
2,489	209	0	2,698	3,903	176	5,934	0	70,610	North West and Merseyside
1,819	128	0	1,947	3,237	124	5,002	0	55,667	North West
670	81	0	751	666	52	932	0	14,943	Merseyside
1,328	128	0	1,456	1,748	287	3,386	82	49,259	Yorkshire and Humber
1,024	46	39	1,109	4,884	153	3,802	211	41,413	East Midlands
1,982	61	0	2,043	4,332	393	4,959	159	56,044	West Midlands
1,448	35	43	1,526	11,385	296	7,244	0	56,704	Eastern
2,233	34	194	2,461	10,246	542	12,946	416	77,672	London
951	0	57	1,008	2,101	269	6,307	258	29,214	Inner London
1,282	34	137	1,453	8,145	273	6,639	158	48,458	Outer London
2,457	454	19	2,930	9,929	435	17,724	93	85,312	South East
1,191	115	58	1,364	5,234	154	7,516	66	48,318	South West

LEA Mntd	Special		All special	All Grant Mntd (3)	Pupil Referral Units	Independent	City Technology Colleges	All schools	
	Non- Mntd	Grant Mntd							
<b>13,614.1</b>	<b>1,027.2</b>	<b>324.6</b>	<b>14,965.9</b>	<b>45,736.4</b>	<b>1,924.4</b>	<b>55,024.6</b>	<b>1,138.6</b>	<b>445,163.4</b>	<b>England</b>
836.8	61.0	0.0	897.8	51.7	101.0	1,209.3	170.5	22,708.8	North East
2,270.0	188.8	0.0	2,458.9	3,486.3	151.4	5,013.0	0.0	62,670.0	North West and Merseyside
1,664.3	117.5	0.0	1,781.7	2,874.9	111.8	4,209.3	0.0	49,248.9	North West
605.8	71.4	0.0	677.1	611.4	39.6	803.7	0.0	13,421.1	Merseyside
1,213.4	110.9	0.0	1,324.3	1,565.7	240.1	2,833.4	77.3	43,282.4	Yorkshire and Humber
904.7	41.1	33.6	979.4	4,366.7	111.6	3,225.1	206.3	36,134.1	East Midlands
1,800.6	45.2	0.0	1,845.7	3,766.0	243.1	4,210.1	156.7	49,008.2	West Midlands
1,291.9	34.0	41.0	1,366.9	10,090.6	220.9	6,201.7	0.0	48,825.3	Eastern
1,991.4	32.2	177.8	2,201.4	9,084.4	444.7	11,009.4	376.6	66,937.6	London
848.0	0.0	52.1	900.1	1,831.8	218.9	5,297.4	240.3	25,565.0	Inner London
1,143.4	32.2	125.7	1,301.3	7,252.6	225.8	5,712.0	136.3	41,372.6	Outer London
2,219.3	412.1	17.9	2,649.3	8,794.5	307.4	15,055.6	87.3	73,871.1	South East
1,086.1	102.1	54.2	1,242.4	4,530.7	104.3	6,267.1	63.9	41,726.0	South West

7a

**ALL MAINTAINED SCHOOLS: PUPIL:TEACHER RATIOS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL (1)**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (2)

	Nursery schools			Primary Schools (3, 4)		
	LEA Maintained			All Maintained		
	FTE		Pupil:teacher ratio	FTE		Pupil:teacher ratio
	Pupils	Teachers (5)		Pupils	Teachers (5)	
<b>England</b>	<b>27,940</b>	<b>1,515.7</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>4,300,563</b>	<b>182,646.0</b>	<b>23.5</b>
North East	2,413	123.3	19.6	229,215	9,739.4	23.5
North West and Merseyside	5,544	292.5	19.0	656,291	27,476.6	23.9
North West	4,788	249.0	19.2	520,218	21,656.1	24.0
Merseyside	757	43.5	17.4	136,073	5,820.5	23.4
Yorkshire and Humber	2,268	122.4	18.5	455,678	18,890.7	24.1
East Midlands	1,791	100.6	17.8	365,335	15,088.0	24.2
West Midlands	3,891	174.3	22.3	493,580	20,942.5	23.6
Eastern	2,463	129.5	19.0	444,446	19,092.3	23.3
London	5,454	335.3	16.3	610,427	27,373.5	22.3
Inner London	3,542	209.0	16.9	222,151	10,446.7	21.3
Outer London	1,912	126.3	15.1	388,277	16,926.8	22.9
South East	2,753	168.3	16.4	647,825	27,490.9	23.6
South West	1,366	69.5	19.6	397,767	16,552.1	24.0

(1) See paragraph 31 of the explanatory notes.

(2) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(3) Includes middle schools as deemed.

(4) Includes Grant Maintained Schools.

(5) Includes full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time qualified teachers.

(6) Includes qualified teachers (including those not in schools and teachers providing short-term cover), student teachers, instructors and licensed teachers employed by Local Education Authorities and Grant Maintained Schools.

(7) These are ratios over all maintained nursery, primary and secondary schools; they do not reflect the actual deployment of teachers amongst different schools, nor the size of classes as taught.

7b

**SPECIAL AND INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS: PUPIL:TEACHER RATIOS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL (1)**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (2)

	Special Schools					
	Maintained (3)			Non-maintained		
	FTE		Pupil:teacher ratio	FTE		Pupil:teacher ratio
	Pupils	Teachers (4)		Pupils	Teachers (4)	
<b>England</b>	<b>91,731</b>	<b>13,731.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4,587</b>	<b>975.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>
North East	6,104	833.8	7.3	272	55.7	4.9
North West and Merseyside	14,624	2,259.7	6.5	882	175.9	5.0
North West	10,735	1,655.2	6.5	579	105.5	5.5
Merseyside	3,889	604.6	6.4	303	70.4	4.3
Yorkshire and Humber	8,060	1,198.0	6.7	390	106.4	3.7
East Midlands	5,778	929.8	6.2	212	41.1	5.1
West Midlands	12,491	1,785.1	7.0	161	44.9	3.6
Eastern	8,964	1,301.1	6.9	149	33.0	4.5
London	12,317	2,073.5	5.9	167	29.2	5.7
Inner London	4,832	852.9	5.7	0	0.0	0.0
Outer London	7,485	1,220.5	6.1	167	29.2	5.7
South East	15,572	2,212.3	7.0	1,833	388.7	4.7
South West	7,822	1,137.8	6.9	522	100.7	5.2

(1) See paragraph 31 of the explanatory notes.

(2) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(3) Includes Grant Maintained Schools.

(4) Includes full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time qualified teachers.

(5) Includes Direct Grant Nursery Schools and City Technology Colleges.

Secondary Schools (3, 4)			Overall		
All Maintained					
FTE		Pupil:teacher ratio	FTE teachers employed by LEAs and GM schools (6)	Pupil:teacher ratio (7)	
Pupils	Teachers (5)				
<b>3,121,901</b>	<b>183,577.9</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>396,277</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>England</b>
179,750	10,339.0	17.4	21,845	18.8	North East
449,548	26,825.1	16.8	59,216	18.8	North West and Merseyside
351,269	20,881.5	16.8	46,554	18.8	North West
98,279	5,943.6	16.5	12,662	18.6	Merseyside
340,185	19,421.9	17.5	41,848	19.1	Yorkshire and Humber
277,995	16,106.1	17.3	33,294	19.4	East Midlands
358,364	21,042.1	17.0	45,037	19.0	West Midlands
357,197	21,151.2	16.9	43,124	18.6	Eastern
387,504	24,022.5	16.1	56,410	17.8	London
122,165	7,735.1	15.8	29,364	11.8	Inner London
265,339	16,287.4	16.3	27,046	24.2	Outer London
471,304	27,524.4	17.1	59,131	19.0	South East
300,054	17,145.6	17.5	36,373	19.2	South West

Total			Independent (5)			
FTE		Pupil:teacher ratio	FTE		Pupil:teacher ratio	
Pupils	Teachers (4)		Pupils	Teachers (4)		
<b>96,317</b>	<b>14,706.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>561,249</b>	<b>56,167.2</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>England</b>
6,376	889.5	7.2	16,097	1,379.8	11.7	North East
15,506	2,435.6	6.4	56,439	5,013.0	11.3	North West and Merseyside
11,314	1,760.7	6.4	46,511	4,209.3	11.0	North West
4,192	674.9	6.2	9,928	803.7	12.4	Merseyside
8,450	1,304.4	6.5	32,284	2,910.7	11.1	Yorkshire and Humber
5,990	970.9	6.2	34,197	3,431.4	10.0	East Midlands
12,652	1,830.0	6.9	44,333	4,370.7	10.1	West Midlands
9,113	1,334.0	6.8	59,587	6,201.7	9.6	Eastern
12,484	2,102.6	5.9	119,780	11,385.9	10.5	London
4,832	852.9	5.7	56,328	5,537.7	10.2	Inner London
7,652	1,249.7	6.1	63,452	5,848.2	10.8	Outer London
17,405	2,601.0	6.7	138,619	15,142.9	9.2	South East
8,344	1,238.5	6.7	59,914	6,331.1	9.5	South West

**ALL SCHOOLS: NUMBER (HEADCOUNT) OF PUPILS BY AGE AT 31 AUGUST 1998 BY TYPE OF SCHOOL**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (1)

	Maintained nursery, primary and secondary					Other (2) (3)				
	Number of pupils aged:					Number of pupils aged:				
	Under 5	5 to 10	11 to 15	16+	Total	Under 5	5 to 10	11 to 15	16+	Total
<b>England</b>	<b>918,685</b>	<b>3,649,382</b>	<b>2,753,211</b>	<b>308,286</b>	<b>7,629,564</b>	<b>74,744</b>	<b>234,692</b>	<b>282,527</b>	<b>88,949</b>	<b>680,912</b>
North East	62,273	195,970	154,893	13,302	426,438	1,483	7,049	11,878	2,704	23,114
North West and Merseyside	144,370	542,132	417,628	32,016	1,136,146	7,118	23,404	34,270	8,902	73,694
North West	112,235	430,306	329,909	21,434	893,884	5,731	18,225	27,522	7,484	58,962
Merseyside	32,135	111,826	87,719	10,582	242,262	1,387	5,179	6,748	1,418	14,732
Yorkshire and Humber	109,718	387,231	297,920	29,754	824,623	4,095	13,529	19,493	5,453	42,570
East Midlands	76,143	316,220	239,908	30,199	662,470	4,220	13,229	18,178	5,861	41,488
West Midlands	111,327	415,830	317,622	31,532	876,311	6,145	18,633	25,947	8,458	59,183
Eastern	87,667	393,301	300,131	40,803	821,902	7,709	25,368	28,469	9,421	70,967
London	149,395	493,844	345,129	45,072	1,033,440	16,858	53,588	50,567	15,967	136,980
Inner London	60,432	175,175	110,655	11,425	357,687	8,255	25,001	22,673	7,507	63,436
Outer London	88,963	318,669	234,474	33,647	675,753	8,603	28,587	27,894	8,460	73,544
South East	109,709	560,829	417,916	52,658	1,141,112	19,748	58,313	62,851	21,340	162,252
South West	68,083	344,025	262,064	32,950	707,122	7,368	21,579	30,874	10,843	70,664

(1) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(2) Includes Direct Grant Nursery Schools, Special Schools, Independent Schools, Pupil Referral Units and City Technology Colleges.

(3) Excludes dually registered pupils in Special Schools and Pupil Referral Units.

All schools (3)					
Number of pupils aged:					
Under 5	5 to 10	11 to 15	16+	Total	
<b>993,429</b>	<b>3,884,074</b>	<b>3,035,738</b>	<b>397,235</b>	<b>8,310,476</b>	<b>England</b>
63,756	203,019	166,771	16,006	449,552	North East
151,488	565,536	451,898	40,918	1,209,840	North West and Merseyside
117,966	448,531	357,431	28,918	952,846	North West
33,522	117,005	94,467	12,000	256,994	Merseyside
113,813	400,760	317,413	35,207	867,193	Yorkshire and Humber
80,363	329,449	258,086	36,060	703,958	East Midlands
117,472	434,463	343,569	39,990	935,494	West Midlands
95,376	418,669	328,600	50,224	892,869	Eastern
166,253	547,432	395,696	61,039	1,170,420	London
68,687	200,176	133,328	18,932	421,123	Inner London
97,566	347,256	262,368	42,107	749,297	Outer London
129,457	619,142	480,767	73,998	1,303,364	South East
75,451	365,604	292,938	43,793	777,786	South West

9a

**MAINTAINED PRIMARY SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS AND NUMBER (HEADCOUNT) OF PUPILS BY MODE OF ATTENDANCE, BY TYPE OF SCHOOL(1)(2)**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (3)

	Primary Schools											
	Infant				First				Infant and Junior			
	Number of schools	Pupils			Number of schools	Pupils			Number of schools	Pupils		
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total
<b>England</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>406,820</b>	<b>79,599</b>	<b>486,419</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>285,151</b>	<b>37,711</b>	<b>322,862</b>	<b>11,850</b>	<b>2,724,990</b>	<b>196,704</b>	<b>2,921,694</b>
North East	88	14,708	3,515	18,223	191	29,622	4,971	34,593	611	147,869	17,746	165,615
North West and Merseyside	222	41,077	7,909	48,986	18	3,071	383	3,454	2,277	528,665	32,413	561,078
North West	168	30,411	5,293	35,704	13	2,059	137	2,196	1,920	428,617	22,108	450,725
Merseyside	54	10,666	2,616	13,282	5	1,012	246	1,258	357	100,048	10,305	110,353
Yorkshire and Humber	229	39,511	11,145	50,656	194	36,941	6,339	43,280	1,332	292,676	31,454	324,130
East Midlands	265	43,097	12,239	55,336	123	26,080	2,540	28,620	1,123	215,563	16,677	232,240
West Midlands	219	43,063	8,450	51,513	179	30,362	2,537	32,899	1,340	336,812	25,310	362,122
Eastern	240	44,607	8,854	53,461	452	69,464	9,034	78,498	1,105	224,424	13,087	237,511
London	256	58,680	13,420	72,100	75	17,393	4,560	21,953	1,249	398,930	35,999	434,929
Inner London	61	12,921	2,650	15,571	4	765	141	906	598	180,999	14,067	195,066
Outer London	195	45,759	10,770	56,529	71	16,628	4,419	21,047	651	217,931	21,932	239,863
South East	472	85,411	9,840	95,251	300	46,168	6,307	52,475	1,398	319,991	15,092	335,083
South West	199	36,666	4,227	40,893	158	26,050	1,040	27,090	1,415	260,060	8,926	268,986

(1) Includes middle schools as deemed

(2) Includes Grant Maintained Schools

(3) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes

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**MAINTAINED SECONDARY SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS AND NUMBER (HEADCOUNT) OF PUPILS, BY TYPE OF SCHOOL (1)(2)**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (3)

	Secondary Schools													
	Deemed Middle		Modern		Grammar		Technical		Other		Comprehensive		All Schools	
	Number of schools	Pupils	Number of schools	Pupils	Number of schools	Pupils	Number of schools	Pupils	Number of schools	Pupils	Number of schools	Pupils	Number of schools	Pupils
<b>England</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>157,290</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>91,828</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>140,877</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5,681</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>36,291</b>	<b>2,844</b>	<b>2,689,934</b>	<b>3,560</b>	<b>3,121,901</b>
North East	66	23,430	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	164	156,320	230	179,750
North West and Merseyside	0	0	16	13,008	18	16,922	0	0	5	4,510	454	415,108	493	449,548
North West	0	0	12	9,285	12	10,946	0	0	3	2,701	363	328,337	390	351,269
Merseyside	0	0	4	3,723	6	5,976	0	0	2	1,809	91	86,771	103	98,279
Yorkshire and Humber	67	25,210	3	1,256	6	4,773	0	0	0	0	309	308,946	385	340,185
East Midlands	39	18,281	8	3,780	15	11,438	0	0	2	1,004	279	243,492	343	277,995
West Midlands	45	19,681	9	6,280	19	12,776	1	1,217	2	1,052	346	317,358	422	358,364
Eastern	90	40,002	3	2,467	8	6,567	0	0	5	3,843	326	304,318	432	357,197
London	2	1,035	9	7,544	19	17,596	2	1,652	9	9,262	361	350,415	402	387,504
Inner London	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	848	3	2,422	128	118,895	132	122,165
Outer London	2	1,035	9	7,544	19	17,596	1	804	6	6,840	233	231,520	270	265,339
South East	36	15,257	66	51,120	58	52,652	0	0	16	12,598	342	339,677	518	471,304
South West	32	14,394	10	6,373	22	18,153	4	2,812	4	4,022	263	254,300	335	300,054

(1) Includes middle schools as deemed.

(2) Includes Grant Maintained Schools.

(3) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

Number of schools	First and Middle			Number of schools	Junior			Number of schools	Deemed Middle		Number of schools	All Primary Schools			
	Full-time	Part-time	Total		Full-time	Part-time	Total		Number of Pupils	Pupils		Full-time	Part-time	Total	
<b>242</b>	<b>70,088</b>	<b>5,202</b>	<b>75,290</b>	<b>2,075</b>	<b>592,604</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>592,604</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>61,302</b>	<b>18,234</b>	<b>4,140,955</b>	<b>319,216</b>	<b>4,460,171</b>	<b>England</b>	
9	2,364	412	2,776	87	21,330	0	21,330	0	0	986	215,893	26,644	242,537	North East	
20	3,475	228	3,703	224	59,536	0	59,536	0	0	2,761	635,824	40,933	676,757	North West and Merseyside	
18	2,933	118	3,051	166	42,370	0	42,370	0	0	2,285	506,390	27,656	534,046	North West	
2	542	110	652	58	17,166	0	17,166	0	0	476	129,434	13,277	142,711	Merseyside	
11	3,260	370	3,630	212	57,644	0	57,644	3	992	1,981	431,024	49,308	480,332	Yorkshire and Humber	
4	903	72	975	236	63,928	0	63,928	0	0	1,751	349,571	31,528	381,099	East Midlands	
11	2,834	109	2,943	210	60,605	0	60,605	5	1,701	1,964	475,377	36,406	511,783	West Midlands	
16	3,869	214	4,083	253	69,147	0	69,147	59	17,340	2,125	428,851	31,189	460,040	Eastern	
39	13,301	1,023	14,324	262	82,771	0	82,771	31	11,851	1,912	582,926	55,002	637,928	London	
10	2,770	137	2,907	61	16,198	0	16,198	0	0	734	213,653	16,995	230,648	Inner London	
29	10,531	886	11,417	201	66,573	0	66,573	31	11,851	1,178	369,273	38,007	407,280	Outer London	
110	32,868	2,515	35,383	398	123,932	0	123,932	71	22,578	2,749	630,948	33,754	664,702	South East	
22	7,214	259	7,473	193	53,711	0	53,711	18	6,840	2,005	390,541	14,452	404,993	South West	

## MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUPILS BY GENDER AND MODE OF ATTENDANCE, BY TYPE OF SCHOOL (1)(2)

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (3)

	Number of schools	Primary					
		Full-time pupils			Part-time pupils		Full-time equivalent Total
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	
<b>ENGLAND</b>	<b>18,234</b>	<b>2,113,008</b>	<b>2,027,947</b>	<b>4,140,955</b>	<b>163,889</b>	<b>155,327</b>	<b>4,300,563</b>
of which in:							
Boys	1	316	0	316	0	0	316
Girls	1	0	359	359	0	0	359
Mixed	18,232	2,112,692	2,027,588	4,140,280	163,889	155,327	4,299,888
North East	986	110,113	105,780	215,893	13,639	13,005	229,215
North West and Merseyside	2,761	324,879	310,945	635,824	20,995	19,938	656,291
North West	2,285	258,841	247,549	506,390	14,236	13,420	520,218
Merseyside	476	66,038	63,396	129,434	6,759	6,518	136,073
Yorkshire and Humber	1,981	219,912	211,112	431,024	25,438	23,870	455,678
East Midlands	1,751	178,994	170,577	349,571	16,165	15,363	365,335
West Midlands	1,964	242,637	232,740	475,377	18,620	17,786	493,580
Eastern	2,125	219,077	209,774	428,851	16,143	15,046	444,446
London	1,912	296,561	286,365	582,926	28,115	26,887	610,427
Inner London	734	108,432	105,221	213,653	8,592	8,403	222,151
Outer London	1,178	188,129	181,144	369,273	19,523	18,484	388,277
South East	2,749	321,222	309,726	630,948	17,388	16,366	647,825
South West	2,005	199,613	190,928	390,541	7,386	7,066	397,767

(1) Includes middle schools as deemed

(2) Includes Grant Maintained Schools

(3) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes

## MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL

1989 to 1999

Position in January each year

England

Year	Primary (1)							Secondary (2) (3)				Primary and Secondary (1) (2) (3)				Year
	Number of schools	Full-time pupils			Part-time pupils		FTE all pupils(4)	Number of schools	Full-time pupils			Number of schools	Full-time pupils	Part-time pupils	FTE all pupils(4)	
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls			Boys	Girls	Total					
1989	19,232	1,872,393	1,794,736	3,667,129	121,960	116,389	3,786,304	4,035	1,492,136	1,452,586	2,944,722	23,267	6,611,851	238,349	7,088,549	1989
1990	19,162	1,906,223	1,827,802	3,734,025	128,272	122,563	3,859,443	3,976	1,448,373	1,414,251	2,862,624	23,138	6,596,649	250,835	7,098,319	1990
1991	19,047	1,930,405	1,851,703	3,782,108	135,403	129,967	3,914,793	3,897	1,442,145	1,411,143	2,853,288	22,944	6,635,396	265,370	7,166,136	1991
1992	18,926	1,945,143	1,866,261	3,811,404	142,270	135,862	3,950,470	3,847	1,467,993	1,437,786	2,905,779	22,773	6,717,183	278,132	7,273,447	1992
1993	18,828	1,979,032	1,899,721	3,878,753	146,367	140,283	4,022,078	3,773	1,497,255	1,467,414	2,964,669	22,601	6,843,422	286,650	7,416,722	1993
1994	18,683	2,012,488	1,932,856	3,945,344	151,257	145,149	4,093,547	3,629	1,482,938	1,450,660	2,933,598	22,312	6,878,942	296,406	7,471,754	1994
1995	18,551	2,043,406	1,962,436	4,005,842	156,575	149,783	4,159,021	3,614	1,513,166	1,479,691	2,992,857	22,165	6,998,699	306,358	7,611,415	1995
1996	18,480	2,079,085	1,996,579	4,075,664	160,732	152,968	4,232,514	3,594	1,519,983	1,490,433	3,010,416	22,074	7,086,080	313,700	7,242,930	1996
1997	18,392	2,098,125	2,015,094	4,113,219	162,123	153,701	4,271,131	3,569	1,535,037	1,506,547	3,041,584	21,961	7,154,803	315,824	7,312,715	1997
1998	18,312	2,111,971	2,028,159	4,140,130	164,202	156,314	4,300,388	3,567	1,549,790	1,523,032	3,072,822	21,879	7,212,952	320,516	7,373,210	1998
1999	18,234	2,113,008	2,027,947	4,140,955	163,889	155,327	4,300,563	3,560	1,574,608	1,547,293	3,121,901	21,794	7,262,856	319,216	7,422,464	1999

(1) From 1992, includes Grant Maintained Primary Schools.

(2) From 1990, includes Grant Maintained Secondary Schools.

(3) Excludes Sixth Form Colleges from 1994.

(4) For the purposes of calculating full time equivalent of pupils, part-time pupils are counted as 0.5.

Number of schools	Secondary			Number of schools	Primary and secondary			
	Full-time pupils				Full-time all pupils	Part-time all pupils	Full-time equivalent Total	
	Boys	Girls	Total					
<b>3,560</b>	<b>1,574,608</b>	<b>1,547,293</b>	<b>3,121,901</b>	<b>21,794</b>	<b>7,262,856</b>	<b>319,216</b>	<b>7,422,464</b>	<b>England</b>
								of which in:
190	155,178	1,376	156,554	191	156,870	0	156,870	Boys
227	723	203,530	204,253	228	204,612	0	204,612	Girls
3,143	1,418,707	1,342,387	2,761,094	21,375	6,901,374	319,216	7,060,982	Mixed
230	90,399	89,351	179,750	1,216	395,643	26,644	408,965	North East
493	226,192	223,356	449,548	3,254	1,085,372	40,933	1,105,839	North West and Merseyside
390	176,862	174,407	351,269	2,675	857,659	27,656	871,487	North West
103	49,330	48,949	98,279	579	227,713	13,277	234,352	Merseyside
385	172,001	168,184	340,185	2,366	771,209	49,308	795,863	Yorkshire and Humber
343	140,839	137,156	277,995	2,094	627,566	31,528	643,330	East Midlands
422	181,276	177,088	358,364	2,386	833,741	36,406	851,944	West Midlands
432	180,043	177,154	357,197	2,557	786,048	31,189	801,643	Eastern
402	193,872	193,632	387,504	2,314	970,430	55,002	997,931	London
132	60,161	62,004	122,165	866	335,818	16,995	344,316	Inner London
270	133,711	131,628	265,339	1,448	634,612	38,007	653,616	Outer London
518	238,294	233,010	471,304	3,267	1,102,252	33,754	1,119,129	South East
335	151,692	148,362	300,054	2,340	690,595	14,452	697,821	South West

## MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS (1): NUMBER OF PUPILS BY AGE

January 1999

England

	Primary Schools (inc. middle deemed)					Secondary Schools (inc. middle deemed)			Total Primary and Secondary				
	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
Pupils aged:													
2	565	579	15,325	14,484	30,953	0	0	0	565	579	15,325	14,484	30,953
3 (born 1/9/93 to 31/12/93)	3,841	3,669	46,732	44,659	98,901	0	0	0	3,841	3,669	46,732	44,659	98,901
3 (born 1/1/94 to 31/3/94)	3,342	3,237	30,020	28,749	65,348	0	0	0	3,342	3,237	30,020	28,749	65,348
3 (born 1/4/94 to 31/8/94)	6,545	6,320	44,181	41,758	98,804	0	0	0	6,545	6,320	44,181	41,758	98,804
4 (born 1/9/92 to 31/12/92)	96,966	93,092	23,951	22,299	236,308	0	0	0	96,966	93,092	23,951	22,299	236,308
4 (born 1/1/93 to 31/3/93)	70,384	67,335	3,388	3,183	144,290	0	0	0	70,384	67,335	3,388	3,183	144,290
4 (born 1/4/93 to 31/8/93)	100,533	95,580	292	195	196,600	0	0	0	100,533	95,580	292	195	196,600
<b>Total Under 5</b>	<b>282,176</b>	<b>269,812</b>	<b>163,889</b>	<b>155,327</b>	<b>871,204</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>282,176</b>	<b>269,812</b>	<b>163,889</b>	<b>155,327</b>	<b>871,204</b>
5	304,606	290,558	0	0	595,164	0	0	0	304,606	290,558	0	0	595,164
6 (2)	316,186	301,418	0	0	617,604	0	0	0	316,186	301,418	0	0	617,604
7	316,020	303,564	0	0	619,584	1	0	1	316,021	303,564	0	0	619,585
8	311,942	299,135	0	0	611,077	16	15	31	311,958	299,150	0	0	611,108
9	286,447	276,250	0	0	562,697	18,782	18,392	37,174	305,229	294,642	0	0	599,871
10 (3)	286,006	278,159	0	0	564,165	21,456	20,418	41,874	307,462	298,577	0	0	606,039
<b>Total 5 to 10</b>	<b>1,821,207</b>	<b>1,749,084</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3,570,291</b>	<b>40,255</b>	<b>38,825</b>	<b>79,080</b>	<b>1,861,462</b>	<b>1,787,909</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3,649,371</b>
11	9,588	9,025	0	0	18,613	284,289	274,243	558,532	293,877	283,268	0	0	577,145
12 (4)	37	26	0	0	63	285,964	276,156	562,120	286,001	276,182	0	0	562,183
13	0	0	0	0	0	282,887	274,625	557,512	282,887	274,625	0	0	557,512
14	0	0	0	0	0	270,399	264,056	534,455	270,399	264,056	0	0	534,455
15	0	0	0	0	0	264,003	257,913	521,916	264,003	257,913	0	0	521,916
<b>Total 11 to 15</b>	<b>9,625</b>	<b>9,051</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18,676</b>	<b>1,387,542</b>	<b>1,346,993</b>	<b>2,734,535</b>	<b>1,397,167</b>	<b>1,356,044</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2,753,211</b>
16 (5)	0	0	0	0	0	79,018	86,840	165,858	79,018	86,840	0	0	165,858
17	0	0	0	0	0	60,814	68,308	129,122	60,814	68,308	0	0	129,122
18	0	0	0	0	0	6,493	5,749	12,242	6,493	5,749	0	0	12,242
19+	0	0	0	0	0	486	578	1,064	486	578	0	0	1,064
<b>Total 16 to 19+</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>146,811</b>	<b>161,475</b>	<b>308,286</b>	<b>146,811</b>	<b>161,475</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>308,286</b>
<b>All ages</b>	<b>2,113,008</b>	<b>2,027,947</b>	<b>163,889</b>	<b>155,327</b>	<b>4,460,171</b>	<b>1,574,608</b>	<b>1,547,293</b>	<b>3,121,901</b>	<b>3,687,616</b>	<b>3,575,240</b>	<b>163,889</b>	<b>155,327</b>	<b>7,582,072</b>

(1) Includes Grant Maintained Schools.

(2) Including all pupils aged under 7 in Middle Schools.

(3) Including all pupils aged under 11 in Secondary Schools.

(4) Including all pupils aged 12 and over in Primary Schools.

(5) Including all pupils aged 16 and over in Middle Schools.

## 13

**MAINTAINED NURSERY, PRIMARY AND MIDDLE DEEMED PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1): SCHOOL MEAL ARRANGEMENTS**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (2)

	Day Pupils(3)				
	Number on roll	Pupils taking free school meals	Percentage taking free school meals	No. known to be eligible for free meals	% known to be eligible for free meals
<b>England</b>	<b>4,507,663</b>	<b>690,321</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>853,020</b>	<b>18.9</b>
North East	246,688	51,423	20.8	61,394	24.9
North West and Merseyside	686,598	131,395	19.1	162,378	23.6
North West	542,615	95,226	17.5	115,640	21.3
Merseyside	143,983	36,169	25.1	46,738	32.5
Yorkshire and Humber	484,438	77,296	16.0	95,254	19.7
East Midlands	384,475	45,854	11.9	56,359	14.7
West Midlands	517,947	82,899	16.0	102,223	19.7
Eastern	464,705	50,912	11.0	63,796	13.7
London	645,936	142,924	22.1	175,134	27.1
Inner London	235,522	78,321	33.3	94,379	40.1
Outer London	410,414	64,603	15.7	80,755	19.7
South East	669,808	63,367	9.5	80,934	12.1
South West	407,068	44,251	10.9	55,548	13.6

(1) Includes Grant Maintained Primary Schools.

(2) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(3) Excludes boarding pupils.

## 14

**MAINTAINED SECONDARY AND MIDDLE DEEMED SECONDARY SCHOOLS (1): SCHOOL MEAL ARRANGEMENTS**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (2)

	Day Pupils(3)				
	Number on roll	Pupils taking free school meals	Percentage taking free school meals	No. known to be eligible for free meals	% known to be eligible for free meals
<b>England</b>	<b>3,118,277</b>	<b>367,795</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>527,339</b>	<b>16.9</b>
North East	179,679	24,193	13.5	39,548	22.0
North West and Merseyside	449,282	69,887	15.6	97,552	21.7
North West	351,003	48,046	13.7	66,636	19.0
Merseyside	98,279	21,841	22.2	30,916	31.5
Yorkshire and Humber	340,132	41,519	12.2	64,158	18.9
East Midlands	277,724	26,042	9.4	37,134	13.4
West Midlands	357,896	42,618	11.9	62,569	17.5
Eastern	356,441	28,780	8.1	40,553	11.4
London	387,504	77,367	20.0	105,855	27.3
Inner London	122,165	39,160	32.1	53,781	44.0
Outer London	265,339	38,207	14.4	52,074	19.6
South East	470,100	33,646	7.2	48,037	10.2
South West	299,519	23,743	7.9	31,933	10.7

(1) Includes Grant Maintained Secondary Schools.

(2) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(3) Excludes boarding pupils.

## MAINTAINED PRIMARY, MIDDLE AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: CLASSES AS TAUGHT (1) BY TYPE OF SCHOOL

January 1999  
England

	Primary	Middle Deemed Primary	Total Primary	Of which GM	Secondary	Middle Deemed Secondary	Total Secondary	Of which GM	Total Primary, Middle & Secondary
<b>Taught by 1 teacher</b>									
<b>Classes of size</b>									
1 to 20	12,819	132	12,951	404	47,824	754	48,578	11,457	61,529
21 to 30	94,839	1,544	96,383	3,288	69,784	4,132	73,916	14,717	170,299
31 to 35	34,574	440	35,014	1,147	8,826	793	9,619	1,858	44,633
36 to 40	3,447	17	3,464	42	130	12	142	28	3,606
41 & over	313	0	313	8	28	1	29	6	342
<b>Total</b>	<b>145,992</b>	<b>2,133</b>	<b>148,125</b>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>126,592</b>	<b>5,692</b>	<b>132,284</b>	<b>28,066</b>	<b>280,409</b>
<b>Pupils in classes of size</b>									
1 to 20	198,708	1,937	200,645	5,930	652,787	11,226	664,013	149,917	864,658
21 to 30	2,540,399	41,245	2,581,644	89,042	1,804,507	109,116	1,913,623	381,077	4,495,267
31 to 35	1,120,564	14,162	1,134,726	36,942	280,838	25,335	306,173	58,942	1,440,899
36 to 40	128,094	618	128,712	1,569	4,784	437	5,221	1,032	133,933
41 & over	15,169	0	15,169	398	1,539	41	1,580	386	16,749
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,002,934</b>	<b>57,962</b>	<b>4,060,896</b>	<b>133,881</b>	<b>2,744,455</b>	<b>146,155</b>	<b>2,890,610</b>	<b>591,354</b>	<b>6,951,506</b>
<b>Average size of class</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>24.8</b>
<b>Percentage of classes with 1 teacher</b>									
1 to 20 pupils	8.8	6.2	8.7	8.3	37.8	13.2	36.7	40.8	21.9
21 to 30 pupils	65.0	72.4	65.1	67.3	55.1	72.6	55.9	52.4	60.7
31 to 35 pupils	23.7	20.6	23.6	23.5	7.0	13.9	7.3	6.6	15.9
36 to 40 pupils	2.4	0.8	2.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.3
41 & over pupils	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Taught by 2 or more teachers</b>									
<b>Classes of size</b>									
1 to 20	345	4	349	9	1,100	21	1,121	189	1,470
21 to 30	4,712	69	4,781	184	2,178	144	2,322	367	7,103
31 to 35	2,227	29	2,256	71	277	45	322	64	2,578
36 to 40	515	5	520	17	37	3	40	9	560
41 & over	488	5	493	13	258	76	334	65	827
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,287</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>8,399</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>3,850</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>4,139</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>12,538</b>
<b>Pupils in classes of size</b>									
1 to 20	5,520	36	5,556	132	16,974	341	17,315	2,961	22,871
21 to 30	128,557	1,905	130,462	5,102	56,983	3,835	60,818	9,684	191,280
31 to 35	72,749	934	73,683	2,317	8,873	1,455	10,328	2,038	84,011
36 to 40	19,328	187	19,515	632	1,407	120	1,527	344	21,042
41 & over	25,777	274	26,051	764	18,912	5,347	24,259	5,063	50,310
<b>Total</b>	<b>251,931</b>	<b>3,336</b>	<b>255,267</b>	<b>8,947</b>	<b>103,149</b>	<b>11,098</b>	<b>114,247</b>	<b>20,090</b>	<b>369,514</b>

	Primary	Middle Deemed Primary	Total Primary	Of which GM	Secondary	Middle Deemed Secondary	Total Secondary	Of which GM	Total Primary, Middle & Secondary
<b>Average size of class</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.5</b>
<b>Percentage of classes with 2 or more teachers</b>									
1 to 20 pupils	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.1	28.6	7.3	27.1	27.2	11.7
21 to 30 pupils	56.9	61.6	56.9	62.6	56.6	49.8	56.1	52.9	56.7
31 to 35 pupils	26.9	25.9	26.9	24.1	7.2	15.6	7.8	9.2	20.6
36 to 40 pupils	6.2	4.5	6.2	5.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	4.5
41 & over pupils	5.9	4.5	5.9	4.4	6.7	26.3	8.1	9.4	6.6
<b>All classes</b>									
<b>Classes of size</b>									
1 to 20	13,164	136	13,300	413	48,924	775	49,699	11,646	62,999
21 to 30	99,551	1,613	101,164	3,472	71,962	4,276	76,238	15,084	177,402
31 to 35	36,801	469	37,270	1,218	9,103	838	9,941	1,922	47,211
36 to 40	3,962	22	3,984	59	167	15	182	37	4,166
41 & over	801	5	806	21	286	77	363	71	1,169
<b>Total</b>	<b>154,279</b>	<b>2,245</b>	<b>156,524</b>	<b>5,183</b>	<b>130,442</b>	<b>5,981</b>	<b>136,423</b>	<b>28,760</b>	<b>292,947</b>
<b>Pupils in classes of size</b>									
1 to 20	204,228	1,973	206,201	6,062	669,761	11,567	681,328	152,878	887,529
21 to 30	2,668,956	43,150	2,712,106	94,144	1,861,490	112,951	1,974,441	390,761	4,686,547
31 to 35	1,193,313	15,096	1,208,409	39,259	289,711	26,790	316,501	60,980	1,524,910
36 to 40	147,422	805	148,227	2,201	6,191	557	6,748	1,376	154,975
41 & over	40,946	274	41,220	1,162	20,451	5,388	25,839	5,449	67,059
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,254,865</b>	<b>61,298</b>	<b>4,316,163</b>	<b>142,828</b>	<b>2,847,604</b>	<b>157,253</b>	<b>3,004,857</b>	<b>611,444</b>	<b>7,321,020</b>
<b>Average size of class</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>25.0</b>
<b>Percentage of classes with all teachers</b>									
1 to 20 pupils	8.5	6.1	8.5	8.0	37.5	13.0	36.4	40.5	21.5
21 to 30 pupils	64.5	71.8	64.6	67.0	55.2	71.5	55.9	52.4	60.6
31 to 35 pupils	23.9	20.9	23.8	23.5	7.0	14.0	7.3	6.7	16.1
36 to 40 pupils	2.6	1.0	2.5	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.4
41 & over pupils	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.4

(1) See paragraphs 36–39 of the explanatory notes.

**MAINTAINED SECONDARY SCHOOLS (1) (2) :CLASSES AS TAUGHT (3) BY TYPE OF SCHOOL AND AGE OF PUPILS**  
 January 1999  
 England

	Classes as taught by all teachers						
	Modern	Grammar	Comprehensive up to 16	Comprehensive up to 18	Technical and Other	Total Secondary	of which GM
<b>Classes mainly under 14</b>							
<b>Classes of size</b>							
1 to 20	432	255	4,833	5,924	178	11,622	2,391
21 to 30	1,569	1,688	17,866	23,051	643	44,817	9,245
31 to 35	144	391	2,339	3,845	107	6,826	1,434
36 to 40	4	1	35	45	1	86	14
41 & over	0	15	60	90	0	165	42
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,149</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>25,133</b>	<b>32,955</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>63,516</b>	<b>13,126</b>
<b>Pupils in classes</b>							
1 to 20	6,961	4,284	78,026	94,850	2,966	187,087	38,521
21 to 30	41,033	45,811	467,994	609,195	16,853	1,180,886	244,324
31 to 35	4,598	12,305	74,440	122,250	3,386	216,979	45,407
36 to 40	152	37	1,283	1,656	40	3,168	513
41 & over	0	1,093	3,995	6,660	0	11,748	3,157
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,744</b>	<b>63,530</b>	<b>625,738</b>	<b>834,611</b>	<b>23,245</b>	<b>1,599,868</b>	<b>331,922</b>
<b>Teacher in classes</b>							
1 to 20	454	255	5,100	6,154	185	12,148	2,467
21 to 30	1,610	1,707	18,591	23,831	666	46,405	9,502
31 to 35	146	394	2,418	3,957	112	7,027	1,467
36 to 40	7	1	39	52	1	100	15
41 & over	0	54	163	294	0	511	140
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,217</b>	<b>2,411</b>	<b>26,311</b>	<b>34,288</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>66,191</b>	<b>13,591</b>
<b>Classes mainly 14 &amp; 15</b>							
<b>Classes of size</b>							
1 to 20	668	590	7,523	10,261	313	19,355	3,845
21 to 30	794	1,189	9,322	14,789	335	26,429	5,392
31 to 35	52	40	726	1,376	35	2,229	414
36 to 40	3	0	19	45	1	68	18
41 & over	1	7	34	51	1	94	19
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,518</b>	<b>1,826</b>	<b>17,624</b>	<b>26,522</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>48,175</b>	<b>9,688</b>
<b>Pupils in classes</b>							
1 to 20	10,633	9,482	118,395	161,473	4,881	304,864	59,998
21 to 30	19,787	29,491	234,127	372,108	8,360	663,873	135,230
31 to 35	1,667	1,268	23,211	43,883	1,114	71,143	13,187
36 to 40	112	0	714	1,665	36	2,527	673
41 & over	53	516	2,223	3,962	86	6,840	1,565
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,252</b>	<b>40,757</b>	<b>378,670</b>	<b>583,091</b>	<b>14,477</b>	<b>1,049,247</b>	<b>210,653</b>
<b>Teacher in classes</b>							
1 to 20	681	590	7,747	10,525	324	19,867	3,928
21 to 30	809	1,192	9,564	15,120	350	27,035	5,488
31 to 35	57	42	755	1,421	36	2,311	442
36 to 40	4	0	34	50	2	90	25
41 & over	3	24	98	169	3	297	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,554</b>	<b>1,848</b>	<b>18,198</b>	<b>27,285</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>49,600</b>	<b>9,949</b>

	Classes as taught by all teachers						of which GM
	Modern	Grammar	Comprehensive up to 16	Comprehensive up to 18	Technical and Other	Total Secondary	
<b>Classes mainly 16 &amp; over</b>							
<b>Classes of size</b>							
1 to 20	399	2,152	7	15,113	276	17,947	5,378
21 to 30	22	77	1	603	13	716	194
31 to 35	0	6	0	40	2	48	14
36 to 40	0	1	0	11	1	13	5
41 & over	0	4	0	23	0	27	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15,790</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>18,751</b>	<b>5,597</b>
<b>Pupils in classes</b>							
1 to 20	3,632	24,187	43	147,388	2,560	177,810	53,910
21 to 30	537	1,742	24	14,111	317	16,731	4,502
31 to 35	0	193	0	1,331	65	1,589	463
36 to 40	0	36	0	421	39	496	190
41 & over	0	214	0	1,649	0	1,863	535
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,169</b>	<b>26,372</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>164,900</b>	<b>2,981</b>	<b>198,489</b>	<b>59,600</b>
<b>Teacher in classes</b>							
1 to 20	400	2,161	7	15,187	278	18,033	5,409
21 to 30	22	80	2	626	13	743	207
31 to 35	0	8	0	50	2	60	20
36 to 40	0	1	0	14	1	16	6
41 & over	0	6	0	59	0	65	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>2,256</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15,936</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>18,917</b>	<b>5,657</b>
<b>All Classes</b>							
<b>Classes of size</b>							
1 to 20	1,499	2,997	12,363	31,298	767	48,924	11,614
21 to 30	2,385	2,954	27,189	38,443	991	71,962	14,831
31 to 35	196	437	3,065	5,261	144	9,103	1,862
36 to 40	7	2	54	101	3	167	37
41 & over	1	26	94	164	1	286	67
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,088</b>	<b>6,416</b>	<b>42,765</b>	<b>75,267</b>	<b>1,906</b>	<b>130,442</b>	<b>28,411</b>
<b>Pupils in classes</b>							
1 to 20	21,226	37,953	196,464	403,711	10,407	669,761	152,429
21 to 30	61,357	77,044	702,145	995,414	25,530	1,861,490	384,056
31 to 35	6,265	13,766	97,651	167,464	4,565	289,711	59,057
36 to 40	264	73	1,997	3,742	115	6,191	1,376
41 & over	53	1,823	6,218	12,271	86	20,451	5,257
<b>Total</b>	<b>89,165</b>	<b>130,659</b>	<b>1,004,475</b>	<b>1,582,602</b>	<b>40,703</b>	<b>2,847,604</b>	<b>602,175</b>
<b>Teacher in classes</b>							
1 to 20	1,535	3,006	12,854	31,866	787	50,048	11,804
21 to 30	2,441	2,979	28,157	39,577	1,029	74,183	15,197
31 to 35	203	444	3,173	5,428	150	9,398	1,929
36 to 40	11	2	73	116	4	206	46
41 & over	3	84	261	522	3	873	221
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,193</b>	<b>6,515</b>	<b>44,518</b>	<b>77,509</b>	<b>1,973</b>	<b>134,708</b>	<b>29,197</b>

(1) Includes Grant Maintained Secondary Schools.

(2) Excludes Middle Deemed Secondary Schools.

(3) See paragraphs 36-39 of the explanatory notes.

17a

**MAINTAINED PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1)(2): CLASSES AS TAUGHT (3)**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England.(4)

	Classes taught by 1 teacher											
	Size of class											
	1 to 20		21 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 & over		All classes	
	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils
<b>England</b>	<b>12,951</b>	<b>200,645</b>	<b>96,383</b>	<b>2,581,644</b>	<b>35,014</b>	<b>1,134,726</b>	<b>3,464</b>	<b>128,712</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>15,169</b>	<b>148,125</b>	<b>4,060,896</b>
North East	847	13,459	5,637	148,502	1,526	49,513	214	8,031	14	651	8,238	220,156
North West and Merseyside	1,963	30,527	13,556	360,104	5,949	194,238	773	28,516	72	3,441	22,313	616,826
North West	1,497	22,911	10,379	276,606	4,885	159,674	658	24,253	64	3,047	17,483	486,491
Merseyside	466	7,616	3,177	83,498	1,064	34,564	115	4,263	8	394	4,830	130,335
Yorkshire and Humber	1,279	20,260	9,892	264,155	3,818	123,958	591	22,110	39	1,988	15,619	432,471
East Midlands	1,153	18,166	7,900	210,241	3,014	97,999	540	20,166	58	2,657	12,665	349,229
West Midlands	1,784	27,830	11,251	299,984	3,658	118,379	386	14,387	40	1,923	17,119	462,503
Eastern	1,626	25,395	10,230	273,053	3,632	117,084	212	7,859	45	2,278	15,745	425,669
London	1,482	21,493	14,878	406,297	3,298	106,256	125	4,675	24	1,246	19,807	539,967
Inner London	527	8,315	5,975	162,931	443	14,066	17	634	7	336	6,969	186,282
Outer London	955	13,178	8,903	243,366	2,855	92,190	108	4,041	17	910	12,838	353,685
South East	1,624	24,909	14,547	391,950	6,175	199,247	299	11,034	10	480	22,655	627,620
South West	1,193	18,606	8,492	227,358	3,944	128,052	324	11,934	11	505	13,964	386,455

(1) Includes Grant-Maintained schools.

(2) Includes Middle Deemed Primary Schools.

(3) See paragraphs 36-39 of the explanatory notes.

(4) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

17b

**MAINTAINED PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1)(2): CLASSES AS TAUGHT (3) BY KEY STAGE OF PUPILS**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England.(4)

	Taught by 1 Teacher												
	Key Stage 1												
	1 to 20		21 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 & over		All classes		Average Class Size
	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	
<b>England</b>	<b>6,873</b>	<b>111,943</b>	<b>43,764</b>	<b>1,161,187</b>	<b>10,322</b>	<b>332,460</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>21,180</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2,946</b>	<b>61,597</b>	<b>1,629,716</b>	<b>26.5</b>
North East	416	6,783	2,611	68,108	440	14,238	29	1,067	0	0	3,496	90,196	25.8
North West and Merseyside	985	16,185	6,168	161,898	1,751	56,979	169	6,187	6	258	9,079	241,507	26.6
North West	772	12,603	4,839	127,347	1,431	46,597	134	4,914	4	167	7,180	191,628	26.7
Merseyside	213	3,582	1,329	34,551	320	10,382	35	1,273	2	91	1,899	49,879	26.3
Yorkshire and Humber	732	11,891	4,663	123,010	995	32,063	88	3,256	8	353	6,486	170,573	26.3
East Midlands	680	11,392	3,810	99,935	712	22,858	44	1,624	11	485	5,257	136,294	25.9
West Midlands	920	15,230	5,061	133,381	1,073	34,556	75	2,788	10	441	7,139	186,396	26.1
Eastern	920	14,977	4,537	120,168	1,121	35,916	42	1,568	23	1,189	6,643	173,818	26.2
London	638	9,903	6,158	168,397	1,159	37,209	23	843	0	0	7,978	216,352	27.1
Inner London	232	3,830	2,381	65,351	166	5,242	0	0	0	0	2,779	74,423	26.8
Outer London	406	6,073	3,777	103,046	993	31,967	23	843	0	0	5,199	141,929	27.3
South East	905	14,576	6,580	175,698	1,992	63,907	56	2,048	3	135	9,536	256,364	26.9
South West	677	11,006	4,176	110,592	1,079	34,734	49	1,799	2	85	5,983	158,216	26.4

(1) Includes Grant-Maintained schools.

(2) Excludes Middle Deemed Primary Schools.

(3) See paragraphs 36-39 of the explanatory notes.

(4) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

Classes taught by more than 1 teacher												
Size of class												
1 to 20		21 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 & over		All classes		
No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	
<b>349</b>	<b>5,556</b>	<b>4,781</b>	<b>130,462</b>	<b>2,256</b>	<b>73,683</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>19,515</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>26,051</b>	<b>8,399</b>	<b>255,267</b>	<b>England</b>
20	323	159	4,191	95	3,102	30	1,125	21	1,037	325	9,778	North East
49	784	534	14,468	462	15,222	166	6,203	77	4,193	1,288	40,870	North West and Merseyside
39	631	449	12,168	399	13,141	142	5,312	64	3,551	1,093	34,803	North West
10	153	85	2,300	63	2,081	24	891	13	642	195	6,067	Merseyside
28	428	370	10,031	228	7,451	53	1,982	82	4,296	761	24,188	Yorkshire and Humber
37	634	275	7,321	144	4,693	50	1,888	45	2,352	551	16,888	East Midlands
30	482	579	15,673	331	10,788	69	2,601	60	2,948	1,069	32,492	West Midlands
42	698	392	10,554	193	6,289	27	1,010	47	2,717	701	21,268	Eastern
74	1,161	1,834	50,787	422	13,693	47	1,807	90	4,569	2,467	72,017	London
37	609	1,061	29,338	117	3,731	18	698	44	2,164	1,277	36,540	Inner London
37	552	773	21,449	305	9,962	29	1,109	46	2,405	1,190	35,477	Outer London
44	647	449	12,297	255	8,312	46	1,711	37	1,995	831	24,962	South East
25	399	189	5,140	126	4,133	32	1,188	34	1,944	406	12,804	South West

Taught by 1 Teacher													
Key Stage 2													
1 to 20		21 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 & over		All		Average	
No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	Class Size	
<b>4,121</b>	<b>59,696</b>	<b>45,151</b>	<b>1,224,712</b>	<b>23,249</b>	<b>755,509</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>78,058</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>74,683</b>	<b>2,119,665</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>England</b>
274	4,218	2,619	69,894	1,030	33,453	88	3,229	1	41	4,012	110,835	27.6	North East
751	10,857	6,396	172,089	4,060	132,750	531	19,537	14	584	11,752	335,817	28.6	North West and Merseyside
545	7,527	4,796	129,766	3,342	109,416	467	17,171	10	417	9,160	264,297	28.9	North West
206	3,330	1,600	42,323	718	23,334	64	2,366	4	167	2,592	71,520	27.6	Merseyside
373	5,678	4,583	124,272	2,686	87,386	308	11,336	3	123	7,953	228,795	28.8	Yorkshire and Humber
344	4,886	3,588	96,950	2,211	72,154	388	14,344	13	552	6,544	188,886	28.9	East Midlands
529	7,891	5,536	149,356	2,469	80,078	220	8,100	1	41	8,755	245,466	28.0	West Midlands
426	6,396	4,603	124,729	2,290	74,067	124	4,544	3	127	7,446	209,863	28.2	Eastern
565	7,475	7,383	203,046	1,997	64,478	38	1,380	1	54	9,984	276,433	27.7	London
180	2,835	3,094	84,855	233	7,395	3	110	0	0	3,510	95,195	27.1	Inner London
385	4,640	4,289	118,191	1,764	57,083	35	1,270	1	54	6,474	181,238	28.0	Outer London
513	7,294	6,798	185,321	3,817	123,514	179	6,549	0	0	11,307	322,678	28.5	South East
346	5,001	3,645	99,055	2,689	87,629	246	9,039	4	168	6,930	200,892	29.0	South West

18a

**MAINTAINED SECONDARY SCHOOLS (1) (2) : CLASSES AS TAUGHT (3)**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (4)

	Classes taught by 1 teacher											
	Size of class											
	1 to 20		21 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 & over		All classes	
	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils
<b>England</b>	<b>48,578</b>	<b>664,013</b>	<b>73,916</b>	<b>1,913,623</b>	<b>9,619</b>	<b>306,173</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>5,221</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1,580</b>	<b>132,284</b>	<b>2,890,610</b>
North East	2,632	37,854	4,313	112,117	536	17,065	9	327	2	83	7,492	167,446
North West and Merseyside	7,334	103,773	10,432	267,835	1,601	51,041	17	628	6	362	19,390	423,639
North West	5,551	79,885	8,179	210,095	1,289	41,118	16	590	6	362	15,041	332,050
Merseyside	1,783	23,888	2,253	57,740	312	9,923	1	38	0	0	4,349	91,589
Yorkshire and Humber	5,006	68,665	8,123	211,098	1,156	36,908	19	693	1	41	14,305	317,405
East Midlands	4,239	57,424	6,656	172,115	760	24,223	9	330	4	185	11,668	254,277
West Midlands	5,557	76,195	8,311	214,797	1,306	41,631	23	842	4	238	15,201	333,703
Eastern	6,031	80,819	8,319	215,411	941	29,785	19	704	1	78	15,311	326,797
London	5,617	76,142	9,267	240,098	882	27,931	13	473	1	51	15,780	344,695
Inner London	1,440	20,070	3,087	80,317	188	5,941	1	36	0	0	4,716	106,364
Outer London	4,177	56,072	6,180	159,781	694	21,990	12	437	1	51	11,064	238,331
South East	7,597	103,065	11,489	297,623	1,259	39,949	17	634	6	333	20,368	441,604
South West	4,565	60,076	7,006	182,529	1,178	37,640	16	590	4	209	12,769	281,044

(1) Includes Grant Maintained Secondary Schools.

(2) Includes Middle Deemed Secondary Schools.

(3) See paragraphs 36-39 of the explanatory notes.

(4) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

Classes taught by more than 1 teacher												
Size of class												
1 to 20		21 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 & over		All classes		
No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	No. of classes	No. of pupils	
<b>1,121</b>	<b>17,315</b>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>60,818</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>10,328</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1,527</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>24,259</b>	<b>4,139</b>	<b>114,247</b>	<b>England</b>
66	1,049	111	2,889	28	911	2	76	29	2,260	236	7,185	North East
192	2,899	237	6,078	53	1,696	10	373	42	2,756	534	13,802	North West and Merseyside
152	2,262	197	5,044	41	1,310	9	334	33	2,062	432	11,012	North West
40	637	40	1,034	12	386	1	39	9	694	102	2,790	Merseyside
75	1,134	247	6,492	34	1,096	4	151	25	1,821	385	10,694	Yorkshire and Humber
129	2,045	248	6,570	37	1,187	3	114	33	2,079	450	11,995	East Midlands
158	2,475	295	7,611	30	969	7	269	19	1,287	509	12,611	West Midlands
140	2,192	189	4,915	57	1,833	5	191	78	5,716	469	14,847	Eastern London
204	3,218	675	17,876	41	1,300	3	119	50	3,709	973	26,222	London
76	1,212	327	8,748	10	312	0	0	19	1,288	432	11,560	Inner London
128	2,006	348	9,128	31	988	3	119	31	2,421	541	14,662	Outer London
107	1,495	216	5,666	19	598	3	117	35	2,696	380	10,572	South East
50	808	104	2,721	23	738	3	117	23	1,935	203	6,319	South West

18b

**MAINTAINED SECONDARY SCHOOLS (1) (2): CLASSES AS TAUGHT (3) BY AGE OF PUPILS**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (4)

	Taught by 1 teacher												
	Aged Under 14												Average Class Size
	1-20		21-30		31-35		36-40		41+		All		
Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils
<b>England</b>	<b>11,108</b>	<b>178,991</b>	<b>43,261</b>	<b>1,139,646</b>	<b>6,636</b>	<b>210,909</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>2,640</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>61,085</b>	<b>1,532,646</b>	<b>25.1</b>
North East	691	11,250	2,207	58,212	318	10,104	3	109	1	41	3,220	79,716	24.8
North West and Merseyside	2,088	33,475	6,662	173,638	1,233	39,288	9	332	2	89	9,994	246,822	24.7
North West	1,640	26,237	5,246	136,900	974	31,056	9	332	2	89	7,871	194,614	24.7
Merseyside	448	7,238	1,416	36,738	259	8,232	0	0	0	0	2,123	52,208	24.6
Yorkshire and Humber	1,131	18,226	4,721	124,887	710	22,634	11	404	0	0	6,573	166,151	25.3
East Midlands	943	15,190	3,806	100,486	446	14,220	5	182	0	0	5,200	130,078	25.0
West Midlands	1,314	21,219	4,826	126,480	904	28,773	10	364	2	129	7,056	176,965	25.1
Eastern	1,171	19,285	4,372	115,104	645	20,397	8	292	0	0	6,196	155,078	25.0
London	1,215	19,296	5,699	150,889	690	21,789	8	293	0	0	7,612	192,267	25.3
Inner London	325	4,879	1,924	51,118	153	4,827	1	36	0	0	2,403	60,860	25.3
Outer London	890	14,417	3,775	99,771	537	16,962	7	257	0	0	5,209	131,407	25.2
South East	1,589	25,860	6,942	182,896	897	28,426	8	294	2	135	9,438	237,611	25.2
South West	966	15,190	4,026	107,054	793	25,278	10	370	1	66	5,796	147,958	25.5

	Taught by 1 teacher												
	Aged 14 & 15												Average Class Size
	1-20		21-30		31-35		36-40		41+		All		
Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils
<b>England</b>	<b>18,852</b>	<b>297,019</b>	<b>25,833</b>	<b>648,795</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>68,665</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1,764</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>46,891</b>	<b>1,016,561</b>	<b>21.7</b>
North East	1,171	18,431	1,419	35,823	107	3,411	2	72	0	0	2,699	57,737	21.4
North West and Merseyside	3,293	51,353	3,700	92,555	365	11,648	8	296	2	98	7,368	155,950	21.2
North West	2,625	40,941	2,892	72,246	313	9,992	7	258	2	98	5,839	123,535	21.2
Merseyside	668	10,412	808	20,309	52	1,656	1	38	0	0	1,529	32,415	21.2
Yorkshire and Humber	1,922	30,453	2,771	69,837	278	8,888	6	217	0	0	4,977	109,395	22.0
East Midlands	1,528	24,208	2,290	57,171	222	7,076	3	111	1	41	4,044	88,607	21.9
West Midlands	2,240	35,130	2,934	73,798	260	8,288	8	291	0	0	5,442	117,507	21.6
Eastern	2,217	34,772	2,741	68,904	196	6,237	10	373	1	78	5,165	110,364	21.4
London	1,980	31,604	3,402	85,238	181	5,786	4	144	0	0	5,567	122,772	22.1
Inner London	580	9,360	1,109	27,943	33	1,051	0	0	0	0	1,722	38,354	22.3
Outer London	1,400	22,244	2,293	57,295	148	4,735	4	144	0	0	3,845	84,418	22.0
South East	2,873	45,571	4,023	101,070	280	8,922	6	224	0	0	7,182	155,787	21.7
South West	1,628	25,497	2,553	64,399	263	8,409	1	36	2	101	4,447	98,442	22.1

	Taught by 1 teacher												
	Aged 16+												Average Class Size
	1-20		21-30		31-35		36-40		41+		All		
Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils	Classes	Pupils
<b>England</b>	<b>17,863</b>	<b>176,776</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>16,066</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>18,615</b>	<b>195,247</b>	<b>10.5</b>
North East	679	6,824	50	1,175	7	226	0	0	1	42	737	8,267	11.2
North West and Merseyside	1,953	18,945	70	1,642	3	105	0	0	2	175	2,028	20,867	10.3
North West	1,286	12,707	41	949	2	70	0	0	2	175	1,331	13,901	10.4
Merseyside	667	6,238	29	693	1	35	0	0	0	0	697	6,966	10.0
Yorkshire and Humber	1,794	17,447	48	1,129	4	133	0	0	0	0	1,846	18,709	10.1
East Midlands	1,685	16,852	61	1,394	3	99	1	37	3	144	1,753	18,526	10.6
West Midlands	1,897	18,259	69	1,641	3	103	1	40	2	109	1,972	20,152	10.2
Eastern	2,441	23,959	66	1,528	2	65	1	39	0	0	2,510	25,591	10.2
London	2,422	25,242	135	3,125	5	167	1	36	1	51	2,564	28,621	11.2
Inner London	535	5,831	54	1,256	2	63	0	0	0	0	591	7,150	12.1
Outer London	1,887	19,411	81	1,869	3	104	1	36	1	51	1,973	21,471	10.9
South East	3,080	30,761	107	2,449	9	300	3	116	4	198	3,203	33,824	10.6
South West	1,912	18,487	84	1,983	2	66	3	112	1	42	2,002	20,690	10.3

(1) Includes Grant Maintained Secondary Schools.

(2) Excludes Middle Deemed Secondary Schools.

(3) See paragraphs 36-39 of the explanatory notes.

(4) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

**MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: CLASSES AS TAUGHT (1)**

1994–1999

Position in January each year  
England

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>PRIMARY SCHOOLS (2) (3)</b>						
All classes						
Number of classes	150,846	152,274	154,009	154,639	155,044	156,524
Average size	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	27.6
Class contact ratio (%) (6)	86.8	86.4	87.2	87.3	87.7	87.8
Classes taught by one teacher						
Number of classes	141,824	144,148	142,672	146,433	146,738	148,125
Average size	26.9	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.7	27.4
Percentage of classes with						
- 31 to 35 pupils	21.3	22.5	24.1	25.3	26.2	23.6
- 36 or more pupils	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.5
<b>SECONDARY SCHOOLS (4) (5)</b>						
All classes						
Number of classes	130,310	132,826	132,791	134,169	135,065	136,423
Average size	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.0
Class contact ratio (%) (6)	74.8	75.0	74.9	75.0	75.1	74.9
Classes taught by one teacher						
Number of classes	124,516	127,331	127,796	129,638	130,860	132,284
Average size	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.9
mainly under 16	22.9	23.1	23.4	23.4	23.6	23.7
mainly 16 & over	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.7	10.5
Percentage of classes with						
- 31 to 35 pupils	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.9	6.6	7.3
- 36 or more pupils	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

(1) See paragraphs 36-39 of the explanatory notes.

(2) Includes Middle Deemed Primary Schools.

(3) From 1992, Includes Grant Maintained Primary Schools.

(4) Includes Middle Deemed Secondary Schools.

(5) From 1990, Includes Grant Maintained Secondary Schools.

(6) Percentage of teachers in schools who were teaching during the selected period.

## MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY TYPE AND SIZE OF SCHOOL (1)

January 1999

England

	Primary	Middle Deemed Primary	Total Primary	Of which GM	Secondary	Middle Deemed Secondary	Total Secondary	Of which GM
<b>Number of schools of size</b>								
Up to 100	2,716	0	2,716	49	1	0	1	1
101 to 200	5,179	17	5,196	95	11	23	34	2
201 to 300	5,867	74	5,941	192	28	54	82	4
301 to 400	2,711	52	2,763	91	75	103	178	12
401 to 500	1,210	28	1,238	58	143	103	246	19
501 to 600	244	13	257	13	250	56	306	36
601 to 700	101	2	103	11	307	28	335	66
701 to 800	12	1	13	2	368	7	375	84
801 to 900	7	0	7	0	383	3	386	74
901 to 1000	0	0	0	0	375	0	375	87
1001 to 1100	0	0	0	0	319	0	319	71
1101 to 1200	0	0	0	0	265	0	265	62
1201 to 1300	0	0	0	0	221	0	221	51
1301 to 1400	0	0	0	0	164	0	164	42
1401 to 1500	0	0	0	0	100	0	100	25
1501 to 1600	0	0	0	0	73	0	73	13
1601 to 1700	0	0	0	0	34	0	34	8
1701 to 1800	0	0	0	0	39	0	39	7
1801 and over	0	0	0	0	27	0	27	4
<b>All schools</b>	<b>18,047</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>18,234</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>3,183</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>3,560</b>	<b>668</b>
<b>Of these secondary schools</b>								
<b>those with a sixth form of size</b>								
Up to 50					121	.	121	26
51 to 100					329	.	329	76
101 to 150					420	.	420	101
151 to 200					391	.	391	124
201 to 250					283	.	283	99
251 to 300					139	.	139	45
300 and over					148	.	148	35
<b>All schools with sixth form</b>					<b>1,831</b>	.	<b>1,831</b>	<b>506</b>

(1) Number of full-time pupils

. not applicable

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**MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY STATUS**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (1)

	Primary Schools (2)						Secondary Schools (2)					
	County	Voluntary	Voluntary	Special	Grant	Total	County	Voluntary	Voluntary	Special	Grant	Total
		Controlled	Aided	Agreement	Maintained			Controlled	Aided	Agreement	Maintained	
<b>England</b>	<b>11,469</b>	<b>2,669</b>	<b>3,585</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>18,234</b>	<b>2,374</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>3,560</b>
North East	722	50	213	0	1	986	193	1	30	4	2	230
North West and Merseyside	1,427	299	985	0	50	2,761	319	8	103	8	55	493
North West	1,176	273	787	0	49	2,285	257	8	76	5	44	390
Merseyside	251	26	198	0	1	476	62	0	27	3	11	103
Yorkshire and Humber	1,368	288	293	0	32	1,981	317	16	27	4	21	385
East Midlands	1,139	345	211	0	56	1,751	234	17	24	0	68	343
West Midlands	1,215	353	365	0	31	1,964	294	20	37	10	61	422
Eastern	1,389	324	285	0	127	2,125	257	14	20	0	141	432
London	1,366	18	456	0	72	1,912	211	6	58	6	121	402
Inner London	475	3	228	0	28	734	72	3	31	3	23	132
Outer London	891	15	228	0	44	1,178	139	3	27	3	98	270
South East	1,705	531	428	0	85	2,749	326	26	35	2	129	518
South West	1,138	461	349	0	57	2,005	223	23	15	4	70	335

(1) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(2) Includes middle schools as deemed.

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**MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY DENOMINATION**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (1)

	Primary Schools (2)							Secondary Schools (2)						
	Non-	Church of	Roman	Methodist	Jewish	Others	Total	Non-	Church of	Roman	Methodist	Jewish	Others	Total
	Denominational	England	Catholic					Denominational	England	Catholic				
<b>England</b>	<b>11,765</b>	<b>4,550</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>18,234</b>	<b>2,823</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>3,560</b>
North East	723	98	163	0	0	2	986	195	3	31	0	0	1	230
North West and Merseyside	1,451	709	551	18	7	25	2,761	344	26	105	0	2	16	493
North West	1,199	644	396	17	6	23	2,285	279	22	72	0	1	16	390
Merseyside	252	65	155	1	1	2	476	65	4	33	0	1	0	103
Yorkshire and Humber	1,369	435	151	4	1	21	1,981	326	11	28	0	0	20	385
East Midlands	1,181	477	80	1	0	12	1,751	282	15	20	0	0	26	343
West Midlands	1,232	508	207	0	1	16	1,964	333	30	39	0	0	20	422
Eastern	1,484	530	103	0	0	8	2,125	369	22	24	0	0	17	432
London	1,404	240	248	0	13	7	1,912	280	31	71	0	2	18	402
Inner London	487	130	112	0	2	3	734	79	17	27	0	1	8	132
Outer London	917	110	136	0	11	4	1,178	201	14	44	0	1	10	270
South East	1,755	814	166	3	0	11	2,749	420	34	33	0	0	31	518
South West	1,166	739	91	1	0	8	2,005	274	26	12	0	0	23	335

(1) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(2) Includes middle schools as deemed.

**MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: NUMBERS OF PUPILS AND TEACHERS BY DENOMINATION AND STATUS**

 January 1999  
 England

	Primary Schools						Secondary Schools					
	County	Voluntary Controlled	Voluntary Aided	Special Agreement	Grant maintained	Total	County	Voluntary Controlled	Voluntary Aided	Special Agreement	Grant maintained	Total
<b>Non-denominational</b>												
Number of schools	11,433	6	4	0	322	11,765	2,373	1	1	0	448	2,823
Number of pupils	3,100,134	1,405	1,183	0	101,699	3,204,421	2,048,763	618	529	0	445,429	2,495,339
Full-time	2,845,687	1,330	1,079	0	96,038	2,944,134	2,048,763	618	529	0	445,429	2,495,339
Part-time	254,447	75	104	0	5,661	260,287	0	0	0	0	0	0
FTE Teachers (1) (2)	126,482.1	56.0	47.9	0.0	4,216.8	130,802.8	119,867.9	36.8	38.7	0.0	26,614.3	146,557.7
<b>Church of England</b>												
Number of schools	1	2,594	1,834	0	121	4,550	0	66	83	8	41	198
Number of pupils	354	425,217	340,100	0	24,593	790,264	0	42,368	66,859	4,565	36,518	150,310
Full-time	354	409,175	325,190	0	23,524	758,243	0	42,368	66,859	4,565	36,518	150,310
Part-time	0	16,042	14,910	0	1,069	32,021	0	0	0	0	0	0
FTE Teachers (1) (2)	14.0	17,873.1	14,177.1	0.0	1,022.3	33,086.4	0.0	2,371.2	3,903.3	244.0	2,226.3	8,744.8
<b>Roman Catholic</b>												
Number of schools	1	1	1,700	0	58	1,760	0	0	239	29	95	363
Number of pupils	542	42	409,942	0	17,427	427,953	0	0	201,679	21,320	83,217	306,216
Full-time	527	39	385,746	0	16,740	403,052	0	0	201,679	21,320	83,217	306,216
Part-time	15	3	24,196	0	687	24,901	0	0	0	0	0	0
FTE Teachers (1) (2)	19.6	2.0	16,471.6	0.0	719.7	17,213.0	0.0	0.0	11,833.4	1,257.4	5,017.2	18,107.9
<b>Methodist</b>												
Number of schools	0	25	2	0	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of pupils	0	4,316	449	0	0	4,765	0	0	0	0	0	0
Full-time	0	4,158	449	0	0	4,607	0	0	0	0	0	0
Part-time	0	158	0	0	0	158	0	0	0	0	0	0
FTE Teachers (1) (2)	0.0	177.4	18.1	0.0	0.0	195.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Jewish</b>												
Number of schools	0	0	18	0	4	22	0	0	1	1	2	4
Number of pupils	0	0	5,744	0	1,369	7,113	0	0	566	552	2,486	3,604
Full-time	0	0	5,711	0	1,340	7,051	0	0	566	552	2,486	3,604
Part-time	0	0	33	0	29	62	0	0	0	0	0	0
FTE Teachers (1) (2)	0.0	0.0	252.5	0.0	49.2	301.7	0.0	0.0	38.7	38.5	146.4	223.6
<b>Others</b>												
Number of schools	34	43	27	0	6	110	1	64	25	0	82	172
Number of pupils	11,396	7,492	5,646	0	1,121	25,655	1,270	71,765	19,273	0	74,124	166,432
Full-time	10,206	7,189	5,368	0	1,105	23,868	1,270	71,765	19,273	0	74,124	166,432
Part-time	1,190	303	278	0	16	1,787	0	0	0	0	0	0
FTE Teachers(1) (2)	470.3	296.6	231.4	0.0	48.3	1,046.6	59.5	4,183.8	1,190.4	0.0	4,510.1	9,943.9
<b>All Schools</b>												
Number of schools	11,469	2,669	3,585	0	511	18,234	2,374	131	349	38	668	3,560
Number of pupils	3,112,426	438,472	763,064	0	146,209	4,460,171	2,050,033	114,751	288,906	26,437	641,774	3,121,901
Full-time	2,856,774	421,891	723,543	0	138,747	4,140,955	2,050,033	114,751	288,906	26,437	641,774	3,121,901
Part-time	255,652	16,581	39,521	0	7,462	319,216	0	0	0	0	0	0
FTE Teachers (1) (2)	126,986.0	18,405.2	31,198.6	0.0	6,056.2	182,646.0	119,927.4	6,591.8	17,004.5	1,540.0	38,514.3	183,577.9

(1) Qualified teachers only; includes both full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time qualified teachers.

(2) Rounding of components may cause discrepancies in totals.

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**MAINTAINED PRIMARY MIDDLE AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY STATUS**

1989 to 1999

Position in January each year

England

	Primary schools (1)					Middle deemed primary				
	Voluntary Controlled	Voluntary Aided	Special Agreement	Grant Maintained	Total	Voluntary Controlled	Voluntary Aided	Special Agreement	Grant Maintained	Total
<b>Number of Schools:</b>										
1989	2,850	3,770	2	.	<b>6,622</b>	38	48	0	.	<b>86</b>
1990	2,834	3,760	2	.	<b>6,596</b>	38	46	0	.	<b>84</b>
1991	2,813	3,733	2	.	<b>6,548</b>	34	47	0	.	<b>81</b>
1992	2,797	3,709	2	10	<b>6,518</b>	34	47	0	3	<b>84</b>
1993	2,777	3,684	2	66	<b>6,529</b>	33	44	0	9	<b>86</b>
1994	2,744	3,638	2	241	<b>6,625</b>	27	29	0	19	<b>75</b>
1995	2,713	3,603	2	396	<b>6,714</b>	20	19	0	14	<b>53</b>
1996	2,696	3,593	2	438	<b>6,729</b>	19	19	0	10	<b>48</b>
1997	2,672	3,591	1	468	<b>6,732</b>	16	12	0	11	<b>39</b>
1998	2,659	3,582	0	500	<b>6,741</b>	14	10	0	10	<b>34</b>
1999	2,655	3,575	0	500	<b>6,730</b>	14	10	0	11	<b>35</b>
<b>Number of teachers: (3)</b>										
1989	16,781	29,856	21	.	<b>46,658</b>	491	555	0	.	<b>1,046</b>
1990	17,130	30,455	19	.	<b>47,604</b>	510	542	0	.	<b>1,052</b>
1991	17,181	30,630	20	.	<b>47,831</b>	458	572	0	.	<b>1,030</b>
1992	17,352	30,778	20	112	<b>48,262</b>	459	569	0	29	<b>1,057</b>
1993	17,526	30,957	21	801	<b>49,305</b>	451	534	0	130	<b>1,115</b>
1994	17,590	30,811	22	2,822	<b>51,245</b>	371	352	0	273	<b>996</b>
1995	17,743	30,879	20	4,529	<b>53,170</b>	270	249	0	203	<b>722</b>
1996	17,823	30,891	20	5,076	<b>53,810</b>	246	238	0	139	<b>623</b>
1997	17,913	30,963	10	5,426	<b>54,312</b>	187	172	0	175	<b>534</b>
1998	17,934	30,821	0	5,812	<b>54,567</b>	187	137	0	157	<b>481</b>
1999	18,212	31,058	0	5,888	<b>55,158</b>	193	141	0	168	<b>502</b>
<b>Number of pupils:</b>										
1989	361,479	650,986	490	.	<b>1,012,955</b>	10,747	11,847	0	.	<b>22,594</b>
1990	365,386	663,659	471	.	<b>1,029,516</b>	10,836	11,526	0	.	<b>22,362</b>
1991	369,308	671,022	479	.	<b>1,040,809</b>	9,942	12,118	0	.	<b>22,060</b>
1992	371,188	676,774	462	2,637	<b>1,051,061</b>	9,896	12,093	0	597	<b>22,586</b>
1993	379,566	686,757	480	18,159	<b>1,084,962</b>	9,614	11,295	0	2,841	<b>23,750</b>
1994	385,123	689,743	477	63,149	<b>1,138,492</b>	8,168	7,334	0	5,844	<b>21,346</b>
1995	408,150	736,551	545	105,406	<b>1,250,652</b>	5,948	5,230	0	4,298	<b>15,476</b>
1996	417,275	745,388	550	119,538	<b>1,282,751</b>	5,515	5,337	0	2,985	<b>13,837</b>
1997	424,591	753,110	303	129,235	<b>1,307,239</b>	4,213	3,886	0	3,813	<b>11,912</b>
1998	430,753	758,892	0	139,920	<b>1,329,565</b>	4,231	3,210	0	3,539	<b>10,980</b>
1999	434,128	759,766	0	142,352	<b>1,336,246</b>	4,344	3,298	0	3,857	<b>11,499</b>

(1) Excludes Centres for teaching English as a second language

(2) Excludes Sixth Form Colleges from 1994.

(3) Qualified teachers only; includes both full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time qualified teachers.

. not applicable

Middle deemed secondary					Secondary schools(2)					
Voluntary Controlled	Voluntary Aided	Special Agreement	Grant Maintained	Total	Voluntary Controlled	Voluntary Aided	Special Agreement	Grant Maintained	Total	
										Number of Schools:
39	59	9	.	<b>107</b>	163	462	67	.	<b>692</b>	1989
39	52	7	1	<b>99</b>	159	456	65	19	<b>699</b>	1990
39	47	7	1	<b>94</b>	152	453	63	49	<b>717</b>	1991
39	47	7	3	<b>96</b>	138	439	58	127	<b>762</b>	1992
38	38	7	5	<b>88</b>	130	430	56	257	<b>873</b>	1993
34	35	7	14	<b>90</b>	104	330	45	540	<b>1,019</b>	1994
32	34	7	16	<b>89</b>	102	319	41	606	<b>1,068</b>	1995
32	29	7	17	<b>85</b>	102	324	32	625	<b>1,083</b>	1996
32	26	7	17	<b>82</b>	102	325	31	635	<b>1,093</b>	1997
32	27	7	18	<b>84</b>	100	323	31	649	<b>1,103</b>	1998
32	27	7	18	<b>84</b>	99	322	31	650	<b>1,102</b>	1999
										Number of teachers: (3)
744	998	149	.	<b>1,891</b>	8,569	22,262	2,858	.	<b>33,689</b>	1989
755	889	105	18	<b>1,767</b>	8,365	22,019	2,731	861	<b>33,976</b>	1990
772	862	112	21	<b>1,767</b>	8,070	21,771	2,657	2,365	<b>34,863</b>	1991
784	874	113	59	<b>1,830</b>	7,540	21,388	2,490	6,631	<b>38,049</b>	1992
767	748	108	89	<b>1,712</b>	7,200	21,148	2,460	13,694	<b>44,502</b>	1993
671	669	110	364	<b>1,814</b>	5,938	16,230	2,003	29,434	<b>53,605</b>	1994
630	618	116	409	<b>1,773</b>	5,963	15,987	1,855	33,745	<b>57,551</b>	1995
611	521	112	429	<b>1,672</b>	5,947	16,224	1,447	35,065	<b>58,682</b>	1996
613	484	112	436	<b>1,645</b>	5,962	16,384	1,405	36,402	<b>60,154</b>	1997
618	506	119	458	<b>1,701</b>	5,901	16,328	1,404	37,572	<b>61,205</b>	1998
624	516	115	461	<b>1,715</b>	5,968	16,489	1,425	38,053	<b>61,935</b>	1999
										Number of pupils:
14,086	18,645	2,776	.	<b>35,507</b>	129,501	337,838	44,459	.	<b>511,798</b>	1989
14,613	16,948	2,041	394	<b>33,996</b>	125,076	333,595	42,159	13,337	<b>514,167</b>	1990
14,992	16,762	2,133	434	<b>34,321</b>	122,789	334,904	41,754	36,011	<b>535,458</b>	1991
15,199	17,082	2,160	1,149	<b>35,590</b>	116,968	334,828	39,729	104,601	<b>596,126</b>	1992
14,592	14,466	2,224	1,703	<b>32,985</b>	113,794	336,059	39,819	219,694	<b>709,366</b>	1993
13,051	12,756	2,231	7,026	<b>35,064</b>	96,245	263,265	33,072	478,304	<b>870,886</b>	1994
12,473	11,893	2,287	7,869	<b>34,522</b>	97,545	260,464	30,810	545,138	<b>933,957</b>	1995
12,649	10,439	2,320	8,377	<b>33,785</b>	98,650	268,640	23,917	571,547	<b>962,754</b>	1996
12,726	9,993	2,315	8,491	<b>33,525</b>	100,074	272,917	23,637	594,445	<b>991,073</b>	1997
12,999	10,685	2,381	9,141	<b>35,206</b>	100,239	273,623	23,814	616,640	<b>1,014,316</b>	1998
13,043	10,890	2,420	9,270	<b>35,623</b>	101,708	278,016	24,017	632,504	<b>1,036,245</b>	1999

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**MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS (1): QUALIFIED TEACHERS AND PUPIL:TEACHER RATIOS**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (2)

	Primary Schools					Secondary Schools				
	Full-time teachers			FTE teachers (3)	Pupil: teacher ratio (4)	Full-time teachers			FTE teachers (3)	Pupil: teacher ratio (4)
	Men	Women	Total			Men	Women	Total		
<b>England</b>	<b>27,790</b>	<b>139,749</b>	<b>167,539</b>	<b>182,646.0</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>81,597</b>	<b>89,100</b>	<b>170,697</b>	<b>183,577.9</b>	<b>17.0</b>
North East	1,456	7,831	9,287	9,739.4	23.5	4,777	5,124	9,901	10,339.0	17.4
North West and Merseyside	4,279	21,414	25,693	27,476.6	23.9	12,015	13,424	25,439	26,825.1	16.8
North West	3,368	16,814	20,182	21,656.1	24.0	9,268	10,499	19,767	20,881.5	16.8
Merseyside	911	4,600	5,511	5,820.5	23.4	2,747	2,925	5,672	5,943.6	16.5
Yorkshire and Humber	3,110	14,438	17,548	18,890.7	24.1	9,047	9,117	18,164	19,421.9	17.5
East Midlands	2,560	11,257	13,817	15,088.0	24.2	7,337	7,509	14,846	16,106.1	17.3
West Midlands	3,437	15,994	19,431	20,942.5	23.6	9,473	10,182	19,655	21,042.1	17.0
Eastern	2,606	14,772	17,378	19,092.3	23.3	9,347	10,056	19,403	21,151.2	16.9
London	3,845	20,790	24,635	27,373.5	22.3	10,205	12,134	22,339	24,022.5	16.1
Inner London	1,628	7,851	9,479	10,446.7	21.3	3,262	3,967	7,229	7,735.1	15.8
Outer London	2,217	12,939	15,156	16,926.8	22.9	6,943	8,167	15,110	16,287.4	16.3
South East	3,606	21,252	24,858	27,490.9	23.6	11,564	13,738	25,302	27,524.4	17.1
South West	2,891	12,001	14,892	16,552.1	24.0	7,832	7,816	15,648	17,145.6	17.5

(1) Includes Grant Maintained Schools.

(2) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(3) Qualified teachers only; includes both full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time qualified teachers.

(4) See paragraph 31 of the explanatory notes.

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**MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: QUALIFIED TEACHERS AND PUPIL:TEACHER RATIOS**

1989 to 1999

Position in January each year

England

Year	Primary Schools (1)					Secondary Schools (2) (3)				
	Full-time teachers			FTE teachers (4)	Pupil: teacher ratio (5)	Full-time teachers			FTE teachers (4)	Pupil: teacher ratio (5)
	Men	Women	Total			Men	Women	Total		
<b>1989</b>	<b>29,964</b>	<b>125,751</b>	<b>155,715</b>	<b>172,414.5</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>99,333</b>	<b>84,339</b>	<b>183,672</b>	<b>192,841.2</b>	<b>15.3</b>
<b>1990</b>	<b>29,550</b>	<b>127,577</b>	<b>157,127</b>	<b>175,599.1</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>95,111</b>	<b>82,306</b>	<b>177,417</b>	<b>187,646.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>
<b>1991</b>	<b>29,095</b>	<b>128,058</b>	<b>157,153</b>	<b>176,294.8</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>91,793</b>	<b>81,029</b>	<b>172,822</b>	<b>183,508.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>
<b>1992</b>	<b>30,756</b>	<b>134,103</b>	<b>164,859</b>	<b>177,872.7</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>90,388</b>	<b>81,998</b>	<b>172,386</b>	<b>183,555.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>
<b>1993</b>	<b>30,522</b>	<b>135,858</b>	<b>166,380</b>	<b>179,419.7</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>89,693</b>	<b>83,190</b>	<b>172,883</b>	<b>184,036.5</b>	<b>16.1</b>
<b>1994</b>	<b>30,137</b>	<b>137,095</b>	<b>167,232</b>	<b>180,557.7</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>85,297</b>	<b>82,031</b>	<b>167,328</b>	<b>178,780.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>
<b>1995</b>	<b>29,722</b>	<b>138,460</b>	<b>168,182</b>	<b>181,909.8</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>85,217</b>	<b>84,369</b>	<b>169,586</b>	<b>181,445.1</b>	<b>16.5</b>
<b>1996</b>	<b>29,326</b>	<b>139,281</b>	<b>168,607</b>	<b>182,626.7</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>83,824</b>	<b>84,795</b>	<b>168,619</b>	<b>180,868.4</b>	<b>16.6</b>
<b>1997</b>	<b>28,778</b>	<b>139,496</b>	<b>168,274</b>	<b>182,442.4</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>82,890</b>	<b>86,300</b>	<b>169,190</b>	<b>181,692.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>
<b>1998</b>	<b>27,999</b>	<b>138,717</b>	<b>166,716</b>	<b>181,394.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>81,438</b>	<b>87,454</b>	<b>168,892</b>	<b>181,853.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>
<b>1999</b>	<b>27,790</b>	<b>139,749</b>	<b>167,539</b>	<b>182,646.0</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>81,597</b>	<b>89,100</b>	<b>170,697</b>	<b>183,577.9</b>	<b>17.0</b>

(1) From 1992, includes Grant Maintained Primary Schools.

(2) From 1990, includes Grant Maintained Secondary Schools.

(3) From 1994, excludes Sixth Form Colleges.

(4) Qualified teachers only; includes both full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time qualified teachers.

(5) See paragraph 31 of the explanatory notes.

## MAINTAINED PRIMARY, MIDDLE AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: TEACHING AND NON-TEACHING STAFF

January 1999  
England

	Primary	Middle Deemed Primary	Total Primary	Of which GM	Secondary	Middle Deemed Secondary	Total Secondary	Of which GM	Total primary middle and secondary
<b>TEACHING STAFF: QUALIFIED (1)</b>									
<b>Headteachers</b>									
Men	7,562	129	7,691	274	2,391	272	2,663	525	10,354
Women	10,483	58	10,541	237	792	105	897	143	11,438
Total	18,045	187	18,232	511	3,183	377	3,560	668	21,792
<b>Other Qualified Teachers</b>									
<b>Full-time</b>									
Men	19,501	598	20,099	717	76,500	2,434	78,934	17,027	99,033
Women	127,529	1,679	129,208	4,305	84,014	4,189	88,203	18,064	217,411
Total	147,030	2,277	149,307	5,022	160,514	6,623	167,137	35,091	316,444
<b>Part-time (headcount)</b>									
Men	3,468	129	3,597	98	6,176	370	6,546	1,421	10,143
Women	35,977	544	36,521	1,189	20,278	1,262	21,540	4,584	58,061
Total	39,445	673	40,118	1,287	26,454	1,632	28,086	6,005	68,204
<b>FTE Qualified Teachers (2)</b>									
Men	27,695.1	746.3	28,441.4	1,012.7	81,230.9	2,788.3	84,019.2	18,085.0	112,460.5
Women	152,251.0	1,953.6	154,204.6	5,043.5	94,694.9	4,863.9	99,558.7	37,313.3	253,763.3
Total	179,946.1	2,699.9	182,646.0	6,056.2	175,925.8	7,652.2	183,577.9	55,398.3	366,223.9
<b>TEACHING STAFF: OTHER (3)</b>									
<b>Full-time</b>									
<b>Men</b>									
Instructors and student teachers	106	2	108	2	250	2	252	76	360
Licensed teachers	33	1	34	1	58	1	59	13	93
Foreign language assistants	3	0	3	0	85	1	86	29	89
Total	142	3	145	3	393	4	397	118	542
<b>Women</b>									
Instructors and student teachers	454	4	458	15	408	5	413	108	871
Licensed teachers	201	6	207	10	187	2	189	40	396
Foreign language assistants	12	2	14	2	229	1	230	56	244
Total	667	12	679	27	824	8	832	204	1,511
<b>Men and Women</b>									
Instructors and student teachers	560	6	566	17	658	7	665	184	1,231
Licensed teachers	234	7	241	11	245	3	248	53	489
Foreign language assistants	15	2	17	2	314	2	316	85	333
Total	809	15	824	30	1,217	12	1,229	322	2,053
Unqualified in nursery classes	122	0	122	14	0	0	0	0	122
Total	931	15	946	44	1,217	12	1,229	322	2,175

	Primary	Middle Deemed Primary	Total Primary	Of which GM	Secondary	Middle Deemed Secondary	Total Secondary	Of which GM	Total primary middle and secondary
<b>TEACHING STAFF: OTHER (3) contd</b>									
<b>Part-time (headcount)</b>									
<b>Men</b>									
Instructors and student teachers	2,667	118	2,785	118	2,675	218	2,893	726	5,678
Licensed teachers	17	0	17	9	41	2	43	7	60
Foreign language assistants	21	0	21	1	398	4	402	115	423
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,705</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>2,823</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>3,114</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>3,338</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>6,161</b>
<b>Women</b>									
Instructors and student teachers	3,698	105	3,803	174	2,509	194	2,703	719	6,506
Licensed teachers	49	0	49	4	116	3	119	32	168
Foreign language assistants	255	4	259	19	1,671	29	1,700	493	1,959
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,002</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>4,111</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>4,296</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>4,522</b>	<b>1,244</b>	<b>8,633</b>
<b>Men and Women</b>									
Instructors and student teachers	6,365	223	6,588	292	5,184	412	5,596	1,445	12,184
Licensed teachers	66	0	66	13	157	5	162	39	228
Foreign language assistants	276	4	280	20	2,069	33	2,102	608	2,382
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,707</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>6,934</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>7,410</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>7,860</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>14,794</b>
Unqualified in nursery classes	24	0	24	7	0	0	0	0	24
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,731</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>6,958</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>7,410</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>7,860</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>14,818</b>
<b>FTE Other Teaching Staff (4)</b>									
Men	339.6	11.3	350.9	16.7	870.2	22.0	892.2	258.2	1,243.1
Women	1,242.6	26.0	1,268.5	68.1	1,806.9	31.8	1,838.8	498.5	3,107.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,582.2</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>1,619.5</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>2,677.1</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>2,731.0</b>	<b>756.6</b>	<b>4,350.4</b>
<b>FTE NON-TEACHING STAFF (5)</b>									
Nursery assistants	24,792.4	0.0	24,792.4	810.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	24,792.4
Special Needs Support staff	18,140.6	324.8	18,465.4	570.9	9,465.1	954.5	10,419.6	1,783.3	28,885.0
Minority Ethnic Support Staff	1,185.4	1.2	1,186.6	26.9	155.2	15.2	170.5	11.5	1,357.1
Other Education Support staff	17,040.3	244.7	17,284.9	681.2	17,772.5	401.9	18,174.4	4,209.5	35,459.3
Secretary's	14,855.8	177.5	15,033.2	497.5	11,763.2	458.5	12,221.7	2,899.6	27,255.0
Bursar's	1,579.7	47.0	1,626.7	232.9	2,399.7	133.7	2,533.4	694.1	4,160.1
Other Admin/Clerical	3,242.1	82.5	3,324.6	134.7	3,687.9	243.1	3,931.0	709.0	7,255.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>80,836.2</b>	<b>877.6</b>	<b>81,713.8</b>	<b>2,954.1</b>	<b>45,243.7</b>	<b>2,206.9</b>	<b>47,450.6</b>	<b>10,317.7</b>	<b>129,164.4</b>

(1) See paragraph 27 of the explanatory notes.

(2) Includes both full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time qualified teachers, including headteachers.

(3) See paragraph 28 of the explanatory notes.

(4) Other teaching staff only; includes both full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time other teaching staff.

(5) Includes both full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time non-teaching staff.

**MAINTAINED SCHOOLS: FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (1) NUMBER OF NON-TEACHING STAFF BY TYPE OF SCHOOL**

1994–1999

Position in January each year  
England

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>Education Support Staff (2)</b>						
Nursery	2,041	2,133	2,131	2,152	2,138	2,248
Primary (3) (4)	41,117	46,324	50,644	54,143	58,055	61,729
Secondary (3) (4) (5)	19,466	21,463	23,105	24,887	26,549	28,764
Special (6) (7)	13,881	14,801	15,173	15,715	16,590	17,053
Pupil Referral Units	.	325	346	382	429	507
<b>Administrative/Clerical Staff (8)</b>						
Nursery	210	217	231	236	241	256
Primary (3) (4)	17,301	18,052	18,677	19,211	19,565	19,985
Secondary (3) (4) (5)	15,740	16,548	17,069	17,592	18,084	18,686
Special (6) (7)	1,629	1,757	1,862	1,929	1,990	2,060
Pupil Referral Units	.	137	176	214	203	232

(1) Includes both full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time non-teaching staff.

(2) Includes nursery assistants, special needs support staff, librarians and technicians.

(3) Includes Grant Maintained Schools.

(4) Includes middle schools as deemed.

(5) Excludes Sixth Form Colleges.

(6) Includes non-maintained special schools and special and general hospital schools.

(7) From 1995, includes Grant Maintained Special Schools.

(8) Includes secretaries and bursars.

. not applicable.

## PROVISION OF EDUCATION FOR UNDER FIVES IN MAINTAINED NURSERY AND PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN ENGLAND

1990-1999

Position in January Each Year

Year	Nursery schools			Nursery classes in primary schools (2)			All full-time and part-time pupils in nursery schools and nursery classes (2)			Other pupils under 5 in infant classes in primary schools				
	Number of schools	Number of pupils		Number of schools	Number of pupils		Age at previous 31 December		Total	Number of pupils		Age at previous 31 December		Total
		Full-time	Part-time (1)		Full-time	Part-time (1)	3@	4		Full-time	Part-time (1)	3@	4	
1990	564	10,429	41,096	4,688	27,933	227,516	..	..	306,974	247,250	22,997	..	..	270,247
1991	566	10,085	42,009	4,815	27,737	238,073	..	..	317,904	258,673	27,009	..	..	285,682
1992	560	9,734	42,470	4,874	26,299	251,232	..	..	329,735	273,400	26,576	..	..	299,976
1993	561	9,461	43,527	5,021	27,307	259,619	..	..	339,914	289,481	26,798	..	..	316,279
1994	552	8,930	43,332	5,117	27,292	267,039	..	..	346,593	299,155	28,848	..	..	328,003
1995	551	8,702	43,856	5,386	27,514	275,948	..	..	356,020	313,781	30,043	..	..	343,824
1996	547	8,645	43,532	5,581	28,405	283,689	209,289	154,982	364,271	314,633	29,589	786	343,436	344,222
1997	544	8,525	42,209	5,793	30,121	286,548	213,237	154,166	367,403	317,052	29,054	936	345,170	346,106
1998	533	8,247	40,389	6,015	30,662	289,060	220,870	147,488	368,358	321,122	30,998	1,161	350,959	352,120
1999	520	8,354	39,064	6,152	31,630	287,862	224,496	142,414	366,910	324,159	30,854	1,146	353,867	355,013

(1), (2), (3) and (4) refer to paragraphs 32 - 35 of the explanatory notes.

(5) The Pupil:Teacher ratio within schools is the ratio of the full-time equivalent number of pupils (counting each part-time pupil as 0.5) to the full-time equivalent number of teachers.

© Includes pupils aged under three.

.. not available.

All pupils under 5 in nursery and primary schools			Staffing of nursery schools and nursery classes (2,4)				Year
Number of pupils	Percentage of population at previous 31 December		FTE Number of staff		Pupil:staff ratios (5)		
	Nursery schools & classes	All pupils under 5	Teaching staff	All adult staff	Teaching staff	All adult staff	
577,221	25	46	7,249	16,439	24.0	10.6	1990
603,586	25	48	7,407	16,461	24.2	10.9	1991
629,711	26	49	7,420	16,555	24.7	11.1	1992
656,193	26	51	7,098	17,406	24.8	11.1	1993
674,596	27	52	7,568	17,191	25.3	11.1	1994
699,844	27	53	7,846	17,646	25.0	11.1	1995
708,493	28	54	8,106	18,104	24.8	11.1	1996
713,509	29	56	8,433	18,659	24.1	10.9	1997
720,478	29	57	8,317	18,788	24.5	10.8	1998
721,923	30	58	8,258	18,929	24.6	10.7	1999

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**ALL SPECIAL SCHOOLS: PUPILS ON ROLL**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (1)

	Number of schools	Solely registered pupils (2)					Dually registered pupils (2)					All pupils				
		Full-time pupils			Part-time pupils	FTE all pupils (3)	Full-time pupils			Part-time pupils	FTE all pupils (3)	Full-time pupils			Part-time pupils	FTE all pupils (3)
		Boys	Girls	Total			Boys	Girls	Total			Boys	Girls	Total		
<b>England</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>64,041</b>	<b>30,900</b>	<b>94,941</b>	<b>2,752</b>	<b>96,317.0</b>	<b>1,277</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>2,182</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>2,249.0</b>	<b>65,318</b>	<b>31,805</b>	<b>97,123</b>	<b>2,886</b>	<b>98,566.0</b>
North East	72	4,332	2,014	6,346	59	6,375.5	1	4	5	0	5.0	4,333	2,018	6,351	59	6,380.5
North West and Merseyside	208	10,412	4,938	15,350	311	15,505.5	293	226	519	14	526.0	10,705	5,164	15,869	325	16,031.5
North West	153	7,531	3,647	11,178	272	11,314.0	191	147	338	0	338.0	7,722	3,794	11,516	272	11,652.0
Merseyside	55	2,881	1,291	4,172	39	4,191.5	102	79	181	14	188.0	2,983	1,370	4,353	53	4,379.5
Yorkshire and Humber	109	5,462	2,847	8,309	281	8,449.5	68	32	100	3	101.5	5,530	2,879	8,409	284	8,551.0
East Midlands	90	3,960	1,899	5,859	261	5,989.5	126	106	232	5	234.5	4,086	2,005	6,091	266	6,224.0
West Midlands	141	8,435	4,016	12,451	401	12,651.5	266	241	507	2	508.0	8,701	4,257	12,958	403	13,159.5
Eastern	111	5,977	3,013	8,990	246	9,113.0	17	3	20	2	21.0	5,994	3,016	9,010	248	9,134.0
London	169	8,294	4,110	12,404	160	12,484.0	301	147	448	9	452.5	8,595	4,257	12,852	169	12,936.5
Inner London	79	3,295	1,525	4,820	24	4,832.0	288	146	434	6	437.0	3,583	1,671	5,254	30	5,269.0
Outer London	90	4,999	2,585	7,584	136	7,652.0	13	1	14	3	15.5	5,012	2,586	7,598	139	7,667.5
South East	204	11,558	5,466	17,024	761	17,404.5	93	67	160	92	206.0	11,651	5,533	17,184	853	17,610.5
South West	105	5,611	2,597	8,208	272	8,344.0	112	79	191	7	194.5	5,723	2,676	8,399	279	8,538.5

(1) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(2) See paragraph 19 of the explanatory notes.

(3) Includes both full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time pupils.

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**ALL SPECIAL SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (1)

	Number of schools	Maintained Schools (2)				Number of dually registered (3)	Non-maintained Schools				Number of schools	All Special Schools (2)			
		All pupils			of which		All pupils			of which		All pupils			of which
		Boys	Girls	Total			Boys	Girls	Total			Boys	Girls	Total	
<b>England</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>64,071</b>	<b>31,314</b>	<b>95,385</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>3,072</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>4,624</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>67,143</b>	<b>32,866</b>	<b>100,009</b>	<b>2,316</b>
North East	69	4,182	1,956	6,138	5	3	190	82	272	0	72	4,372	2,038	6,410	5
North West and Merseyside	193	10,314	4,994	15,308	529	15	593	293	886	4	208	10,907	5,287	16,194	533
North West	143	7,474	3,733	11,207	336	10	413	168	581	2	153	7,887	3,901	11,788	338
Merseyside	50	2,840	1,261	4,101	193	5	180	125	305	2	55	3,020	1,386	4,406	195
Yorkshire and Humber	104	5,458	2,845	8,303	103	5	239	151	390	0	109	5,697	2,996	8,693	103
East Midlands	87	4,101	2,044	6,145	237	3	140	72	212	0	90	4,241	2,116	6,357	237
West Midlands	139	8,895	4,305	13,200	509	2	83	78	161	0	141	8,978	4,383	13,361	509
Eastern	109	6,066	3,041	9,107	20	2	86	65	151	2	111	6,152	3,106	9,258	22
London	166	8,592	4,256	12,848	454	3	109	64	173	3	169	8,701	4,320	13,021	457
Inner London	79	3,600	1,684	5,284	440	0	0	0	0	0	79	3,600	1,684	5,284	440
Outer London	87	4,992	2,572	7,564	14	3	109	64	173	3	90	5,101	2,636	7,737	17
South East	182	10,894	5,296	16,190	247	22	1,319	528	1,847	5	204	12,213	5,824	18,037	252
South West	99	5,569	2,577	8,146	196	6	313	219	532	2	105	5,882	2,796	8,678	198

(1) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(2) Includes Grant Maintained Special Schools.

(3) See paragraph 19 of the explanatory notes.

**ALL SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS WITH STATEMENTS OF SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS (SEN)**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (1)

	Nursery		Primary		Secondary		Pupil Referral Units		Independent(2)		All schools(3)	
	Number of pupils with statements	SEN as a percentage of all pupils	Number of pupils with statements	SEN as a percentage of all pupils	Number of pupils with statements	SEN as a percentage of all pupils	Number of pupils with statements	SEN as a percentage of all pupils (4)	Number of pupils with statements	SEN as a percentage of all pupils	Number of pupils with statements	SEN as a percentage of all pupils (4)
<b>England</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>69,797</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>77,330</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>6,862</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>248,041</b>	<b>3.0</b>
North East	46	1.1	3,366	1.4	4,085	2.3	129	27.9	147	0.9	13,795	3.1
North West and Merseyside	61	0.6	11,081	1.6	12,336	2.7	147	20.9	1,239	2.2	39,391	3.3
North West	42	0.5	9,080	1.7	9,919	2.8	94	34.3	955	2.0	30,662	3.2
Merseyside	19	1.5	2,001	1.4	2,417	2.5	53	12.4	284	2.8	8,729	3.4
Yorkshire and Humber	61	1.5	8,353	1.7	9,174	2.7	225	20.8	317	1.0	26,226	3.0
East Midlands	44	1.3	5,655	1.5	6,615	2.4	46	11.0	601	1.7	18,656	2.7
West Midlands	32	0.5	6,689	1.3	7,896	2.2	155	15.4	608	1.3	26,942	2.9
Eastern	40	0.6	6,787	1.5	8,382	2.3	193	32.8	626	1.0	25,111	2.8
London	72	0.9	9,961	1.6	9,899	2.6	493	22.5	593	0.5	33,201	2.8
Inner London	40	0.8	3,894	1.7	3,913	3.2	269	23.0	277	0.5	13,083	3.1
Outer London	32	1.0	6,067	1.5	5,986	2.3	224	21.8	316	0.5	20,118	2.7
South East	68	1.3	10,360	1.6	10,458	2.2	411	29.8	1,655	1.2	39,774	3.1
South West	24	1.2	7,545	1.9	8,485	2.8	86	20.0	1,076	1.7	24,945	3.2

(1) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(2) Includes Direct Grant Nursery Schools and City Technology Colleges.

(3) Includes Special Schools.

(4) Excludes dually registered pupils in Special Schools and Pupil Referral Units.

## ALL SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS WITH STATEMENTS OF SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS (SEN) BY TYPE OF SCHOOL

England  
1994–1999

Position in January each year

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>ALL SCHOOLS</b>						
Pupils with statements	194,541	211,307	227,348	234,629	242,294	248,041
Pupils on roll	7,882,835	8,017,830	8,116,543	8,194,964	8,260,582	8,310,476
Incidence (%) (1)	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
<b>MAINTAINED SCHOOLS</b>						
<b>Nursery</b>						
Pupils with statements	318	416	425	488	440	448
Pupils on roll	52,474	52,635	52,284	50,838	48,796	47,492
Incidence (%)	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9
Placement (%) (2)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Primary (3) (4)</b>						
Pupils with statements	50,112	55,768	61,698	63,551	67,014	69,797
Pupils on roll	4,241,750	4,312,200	4,389,364	4,429,043	4,460,646	4,460,171
Incidence (%)	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
Placement (%)	25.8	26.4	27.1	27.1	27.7	28.1
<b>Secondary (3) (4) (5)</b>						
Pupils with statements	50,142	57,040	65,137	70,080	73,956	77,330
Pupils on roll	2,933,598	2,992,857	3,010,416	3,041,584	3,072,822	3,121,901
Incidence (%)	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
Placement (%)	25.8	27.0	28.7	29.9	30.5	31.2
<b>Special (4) (5) (6)</b>						
Pupils with statements	83,673	85,879	87,458	87,330	87,931	87,326
Pupils on roll	93,429	92,861	92,856	93,018	93,472	93,085
Incidence (%)	89.6	92.5	94.2	93.9	94.1	93.8
Placement (%)	43.0	40.6	38.5	37.2	36.3	35.2
<b>Pupil Referral Units (7)</b>						
Pupils with statements	..	1,325	1,828	1,693	1,798	1,885
Pupils on roll	..	5,043	6,872	7,530	7,740	8,263
Incidence (%)	..	26.3	26.6	22.5	23.2	22.8
Placement (%)	..	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
<b>OTHER SCHOOLS</b>						
<b>Independent (8)</b>						
Pupils with statements	5,458	5,826	5,810	6,461	6,450	6,862
Pupils on roll	556,040	556,705	559,531	567,720	572,151	574,956
Incidence (%)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Placement (%)	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8
<b>Non-Maintained Special (7)</b>						
Pupils with statements	4,838	5,053	4,992	5,026	4,705	4,393
Pupils on roll	5,544	5,529	5,220	5,231	4,955	4,608
Incidence (%)	87.3	91.4	95.6	96.1	95.0	95.3
Placement (%)	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8

(1) The number of pupils with statements expressed as a percentage of the number of pupils on roll.

(2) The number of pupils with statements expressed as a percentage of the number of pupils with statements in all schools.

(3) Includes middle schools as deemed.

(4) Includes Grant Maintained Schools.

(5) Excludes Sixth Form Colleges.

(6) Includes General and Special Hospital Schools.

(7) Excludes dually registered pupils.

(8) Includes Direct Grant Nursery Schools and City Technology Colleges.

.. not applicable.

**MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS WITH SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS (SEN)**

By Government Office region in England (1)

January 1999

	Primary						Secondary							
	Total Pupils	Pupils with statements	%	SEN pupils without statements	%	Total SEN	%	Total Pupils	Pupils with statements	%	SEN pupils without statements	%	Total SEN	%
<b>England</b>	<b>4,460,171</b>	<b>69,797</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>859,742</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>929,539</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>3,121,901</b>	<b>77,330</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>514,386</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>591,716</b>	<b>19.0</b>
North East	242,537	3,366	1.4	42,534	17.5	45,900	18.9	179,750	4,085	2.3	28,211	15.7	32,296	18.0
North West and Merseyside	676,757	11,081	1.6	118,998	17.6	130,079	19.2	449,548	12,336	2.7	65,124	14.5	77,460	17.2
North West	534,046	9,080	1.7	91,968	17.2	101,048	18.9	351,269	9,919	2.8	50,153	14.3	60,072	17.1
Merseyside	142,711	2,001	1.4	27,030	18.9	29,031	20.3	98,279	2,417	2.5	14,971	15.2	17,388	17.7
Yorkshire and Humber	480,332	8,353	1.7	81,377	16.9	89,730	18.7	340,185	9,174	2.7	54,346	16.0	63,520	18.7
East Midlands	381,099	5,655	1.5	67,955	17.8	73,610	19.3	277,995	6,615	2.4	44,422	16.0	51,037	18.4
West Midlands	511,783	6,689	1.3	93,798	18.3	100,487	19.6	358,364	7,896	2.2	60,171	16.8	68,067	19.0
Eastern	460,040	6,787	1.5	85,916	18.7	92,703	20.2	357,197	8,382	2.3	53,832	15.1	62,214	17.4
London	637,928	9,961	1.6	133,746	21.0	143,707	22.5	387,504	9,899	2.6	73,721	19.0	83,620	21.6
Inner London	230,648	3,894	1.7	49,544	21.5	53,438	23.2	122,165	3,913	3.2	28,139	23.0	32,052	26.2
Outer London	407,280	6,067	1.5	84,202	20.7	90,269	22.2	265,339	5,986	2.3	45,582	17.2	51,568	19.4
South East	664,702	10,360	1.6	153,630	23.1	163,990	24.7	471,304	10,458	2.2	88,655	18.8	99,113	21.0
South West	404,993	7,545	1.9	81,788	20.2	89,333	22.1	300,054	8,485	2.8	45,904	15.3	54,389	18.1

(1) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

## ALL SPECIAL SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS BY AGE AT 31 AUGUST 1998

January 1999

England

	Maintained Schools (1)												Non-maintained Schools														
	Solely registered pupils						Dually registered pupils (2)						Solely registered pupils						Dually registered pupils (2)								
	Part-time			Full-time			Part-time			Full-time			Part-time			Full-time			Part-time			Full-time					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total			
Pupils aged:																											
2	437	271	708	120	91	211	14	4	18	13	11	24	1	6	7	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 (born 1/9/94 to 31/12/94)	378	266	644	190	102	292	9	9	18	6	5	11	7	4	11	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 (born 1/1/95 to 31/3/95)	255	147	402	132	76	208	5	3	8	4	2	6	8	4	12	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 (born 1/4/95 to 31/8/95)	371	195	566	233	132	365	14	6	20	4	4	8	2	1	3	4	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4 (born 1/9/93 to 31/12/93)	179	79	258	638	297	935	33	13	46	23	12	35	3	2	5	7	2	9	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
4 (born 1/1/94 to 31/3/94)	54	31	85	445	220	665	12	2	14	32	9	41	1	2	3	7	2	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4 (born 1/4/94 to 31/8/94)	33	13	46	767	388	1,155	5	1	6	41	19	60	2	0	2	5	9	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Under 5</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>2,709</b>	<b>2,525</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>3,831</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
5	0	0	0	2,607	1,209	3,816	0	0	0	61	40	101	0	0	0	47	27	74	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	2,899	1,372	4,271	0	0	0	71	36	107	0	0	0	57	31	88	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	3,366	1,642	5,008	0	0	0	89	48	137	0	0	0	84	41	125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	3,796	1,812	5,608	0	0	0	105	62	167	0	0	0	114	58	172	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	3
9	0	0	0	4,259	1,968	6,227	0	0	0	108	56	164	0	0	0	181	85	266	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	4,913	2,174	7,087	0	0	0	146	69	215	0	0	0	201	94	295	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Total 5 to 10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21,840</b>	<b>10,177</b>	<b>32,017</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
11	0	0	0	6,097	2,794	8,891	0	0	0	96	59	155	0	0	0	288	127	415	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	6,356	2,947	9,303	0	0	0	106	77	183	0	0	0	328	145	473	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	6,836	3,126	9,962	0	0	0	130	100	230	0	0	0	401	173	574	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	6,751	3,087	9,838	0	0	0	103	119	222	0	0	0	382	179	561	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
15	0	0	0	6,650	3,104	9,754	0	0	0	101	155	256	0	0	0	393	168	561	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Total 11 to 15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>32,690</b>	<b>15,058</b>	<b>47,748</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,792</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
16	0	0	0	1,731	1,185	2,916	0	0	0	23	14	37	0	0	0	203	140	343	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	1,304	949	2,253	0	0	0	6	3	9	0	0	0	158	120	278	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	898	691	1,589	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	121	85	206	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19+	0	0	0	14	8	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54	37	91	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total 16 to 19+</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3,947</b>	<b>2,833</b>	<b>6,780</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>All ages</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>2,709</b>	<b>61,002</b>	<b>29,374</b>	<b>90,376</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>2,170</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>3,039</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>4,565</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

(1) Includes Grant Maintained Special Schools.

(2) See paragraph 19 of the explanatory notes.

## ALL SPECIAL SCHOOLS: SCHOOL MEALS ARRANGEMENTS

January 1999

By Government Office region (1)

	Day pupils (2)				
	Total pupils	Pupils taking free meals	Percentage taking free meals	Number known to be eligible for free meals	% known to be eligible for free meals
<b>England</b>	<b>91,542</b>	<b>30,690</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>36,978</b>	<b>40.4</b>
North East	6,092	2,691	44.2	3,255	53.4
North West and Merseyside	14,813	5,998	40.5	7,109	48.0
North West	10,770	4,108	38.1	4,897	45.5
Merseyside	4,043	1,890	46.7	2,212	54.7
Yorkshire and Humber	7,974	2,812	35.3	3,412	42.8
East Midlands	5,941	1,917	32.3	2,247	37.8
West Midlands	12,697	4,192	33.0	5,064	39.9
Eastern	8,698	2,171	25.0	2,656	30.5
London	12,560	4,778	38.0	5,902	47.0
Inner London	4,945	2,248	45.5	2,825	57.1
Outer London	7,615	2,530	33.2	3,077	40.4
South East	15,140	3,908	25.8	4,692	31.0
South West	7,627	2,223	29.1	2,641	34.6

(1) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(2) Excludes boarders.

## ALL SPECIAL SCHOOLS: PUPILS WITH STATEMENTS OF SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS (SEN)

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (1)

	Maintained schools (2)			
	All pupils		of which dually registered (3)	
	with statements of SEN	as a percentage of pupils on roll	with statements of SEN	as a percentage of all dually registered pupils
<b>England</b>	<b>88,017</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>30.0</b>
North East	5,765	93.9	5	100.0
North West & Merseyside	13,805	90.2	87	16.4
North West	10,050	89.7	48	14.3
Merseyside	3,755	91.6	39	20.2
Yorkshire & Humber	7,831	94.3	78	75.7
East Midlands	5,555	90.4	72	30.4
West Midlands	11,553	87.5	150	29.5
Eastern	8,953	98.3	19	95.0
London	12,169	94.7	156	34.4
Inner London	4,834	91.5	144	32.7
Outer London	7,335	97.0	12	85.7
South East	15,085	93.2	50	20.2
South West	7,301	89.6	74	37.8

	Non-Maintained schools			
	All pupils		of which dually registered (3)	
	with statements of SEN	as a percentage of pupils on roll	with statements of SEN	as a percentage of all dually registered pupils
<b>England</b>	<b>4,409</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>100.0</b>
North East	262	96.3	0	0.0
North West and Merseyside	813	91.8	4	100.0
North West	572	98.5	2	100.0
Merseyside	241	79.0	2	100.0
Yorkshire & Humber	343	87.9	0	0.0
East Midlands	212	100.0	0	0.0
West Midlands	159	98.8	0	0.0
Eastern	151	100.0	2	100.0
London	173	100.0	3	100.0
Inner London	.	.	.	.
Outer London	173	100.0	3	100.0
South East	1,792	97.0	5	100.0
South West	504	94.7	2	100.0

(1) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(2) Includes Grant Maintained Special Schools.

(3) See paragraph 19 of the explanatory notes.

. not applicable (no schools of this type).

## ALL SPECIAL SCHOOLS: SCHOOLS BY SIZE (1)

January 1999

England

	Maintained Schools (2)				Non-Maintained Schools
	Hospital Special	General Hospital	Other	Total	
<b>Number of schools of size (3)</b>					
0	0	0	1	1	0
1 to 25	6	3	51	60	5
26 to 50	5	3	241	249	15
51 to 75	0	1	301	302	15
76 to 100	0	0	219	219	11
101 to 125	0	2	156	158	8
126 to 150	0	3	77	80	1
151 to 175	0	1	38	39	4
176 to 200	0	0	20	20	0
201 and over	1	0	19	20	2
<b>All schools</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1,123</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>Number of pupils in schools of size (3)</b>					
0	0	0	0	0	0
1 to 25	95	55	996	1,146	87
26 to 50	175	118	9,699	9,992	559
51 to 75	0	69	18,871	18,940	910
76 to 100	0	0	18,940	18,940	949
101 to 125	0	237	17,425	17,662	857
126 to 150	0	405	10,514	10,919	145
151 to 175	0	171	6,076	6,247	639
176 to 200	0	0	3,730	3,730	0
201 and over	434	0	4,536	4,970	431
<b>All pupils</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>90,787</b>	<b>92,546</b>	<b>4,577</b>

(1) Number of full-time pupils on the register.

(2) Includes Grant Maintained Special Schools.

(3) Schools are banded according to the number of full-time pupils on roll (including dually registered pupils).

**ALL SPECIAL SCHOOLS: QUALIFIED TEACHERS (1)**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (2)

	Maintained Schools (3)					Non-maintained Schools				
	Full-time			FTE all qualified teachers (4)	Pupil: teacher ratio (5,6)	Full-time			FTE all qualified teachers (4)	Pupil: teacher ratio (5,6)
	Men	Women	Total			Men	Women	Total		
<b>England</b>	<b>4,055</b>	<b>8,451</b>	<b>12,506</b>	<b>13,731.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>975.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>
North East	292	493	785	833.8	7.3	12	36	48	55.7	4.9
North West and Merseyside	653	1,441	2,094	2,259.7	12.9	57	105	162	175.9	9.8
North West	479	1,060	1,539	1,655.2	6.5	33	66	99	105.5	5.5
Merseyside	174	381	555	604.6	6.4	24	39	63	70.4	4.3
Yorkshire and Humber	371	731	1,102	1,198.0	6.7	37	57	94	106.4	3.7
East Midlands	253	569	822	929.8	6.2	11	23	34	41.1	5.1
West Midlands	532	1,112	1,644	1,785.1	7.0	19	22	41	44.9	3.6
Eastern	361	819	1,180	1,301.1	6.9	7	25	32	33.0	4.5
London	593	1,259	1,852	2,073.5	11.8	6	21	27	29.2	5.7
Inner London	259	494	753	852.9	5.7	.	.	.	.	.
Outer London	334	765	1,099	1,220.5	6.1	6	21	27	29.2	5.7
South East	618	1,367	1,985	2,212.3	7.0	136	207	343	388.7	4.7
South West	382	660	1,042	1,137.8	6.9	33	48	81	100.7	5.2

(1) See paragraph 27 of the explanatory notes.

(2) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(3) Includes Grant Maintained Special Schools.

(4) Includes both full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time qualified teachers.

(5) Includes all pupils on the register.

(6) See paragraph 31 of the explanatory notes.

. not applicable.

## ALL SPECIAL SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF TEACHERS WITH RECOGNISED QUALIFICATIONS

January 1999  
England

	Full-time teachers					Part-time Teachers				
	Total Teachers	with qualifications for:				Total Teachers	with qualifications for:			
		Visual	Auditory	Visual & Auditory	Other		Visual	Auditory	Visual & Auditory	Other
<b>Maintained Schools (1)</b>										
Special Schools										
Mainly day	11,655	109	188	28	2,662	2,391	39	58	3	221
Mainly boarding	633	6	0	0	106	105	1	0	0	8
Total	12,288	115	188	28	2,768	2,496	40	58	3	229
Hospital Special Schools	105	0	0	0	4	41	0	0	0	0
Total Special and										
Hospital Special Schools	12,393	115	188	28	2,772	2,537	40	58	3	229
General Hospital Schools	113	0	0	0	12	75	0	0	0	1
<b>Total Maintained Schools</b>	<b>12,506</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2,784</b>	<b>2,612</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>230</b>
<b>Non-maintained Schools</b>										
Special Schools										
Mainly day	279	50	43	3	38	84	8	14	0	5
Mainly boarding	583	52	163	6	61	137	6	35	1	6
Total	862	102	206	9	99	221	14	49	1	11
Hospital Special Schools	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total Special and										
Hospital Special Schools	862	102	206	9	99	221	14	49	1	11
General Hospital Schools	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Total Non-maintained schools</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>All Special Schools</b>										
Special Schools										
Mainly day	11,934	159	231	31	2,700	2,475	47	72	3	226
Mainly boarding	1,216	58	163	6	167	242	7	35	1	14
Total	13,150	217	394	37	2,867	2,717	54	107	4	240
Hospital Special Schools	105	0	0	0	4	41	0	0	0	0
Total Special and										
Hospital Special Schools	13,255	217	394	37	2,871	2,758	54	107	4	240
General Hospital Schools	113	0	0	0	12	75	0	0	0	1
<b>Total Special Schools</b>	<b>13,368</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2,883</b>	<b>2,833</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>241</b>

(1) Includes Grant Maintained Schools.

. not applicable (no schools of this type).

**ALL SPECIAL SCHOOLS: FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (1) NUMBER OF NON-TEACHING STAFF**

January 1999

England

	Maintained (2)			Non-maintained
	Special	Hospital Special(3)	Total	Special
<b>Education Support Staff</b>				
Non-teaching assistants	11,809.6	65.8	11,875.4	746.1
Child care staff (Boarding schools)	1,696.1	0.0	1,696.1	1,453.8
Other Education Support Staff	923.6	12.1	935.7	346.3
<b>Administrative/Clerical Staff</b>				
Secretaries	1,357.0	21.0	1,378.0	186.1
Bursars	199.5	2.9	202.4	43.2
Other administrative/clerical staff	207.3	7.6	214.9	34.2
<b>All Non-teaching Staff</b>	<b>16,193.0</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>16,302.4</b>	<b>2,809.8</b>

(1) See paragraph 30 of the explanatory notes.

(2) Includes Grant Maintained Special Schools.

(3) Includes Maintained General Hospital Schools.

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**INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS (1): NUMBERS OF SCHOOLS AND PUPILS**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (2)

	Number of schools	of which:			Boys			Girls			All pupils		
		Boys schools	Girls schools	Mixed schools	Full-time	Part-time	FTE(3)	Full-time	Part-time	FTE(3)	Full-time	Part-time	FTE(3)
<b>England</b>	<b>2,229</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>282,833</b>	<b>13,555</b>	<b>289,610.5</b>	<b>264,605</b>	<b>13,838</b>	<b>271,524.0</b>	<b>547,438</b>	<b>27,393</b>	<b>561,134.5</b>
North East	50	9	10	31	8,076	143	8,147.5	7,871	157	7,949.5	15,947	300	16,097.0
North West and Merseyside	224	38	30	156	29,141	895	29,588.5	26,406	889	26,850.5	55,547	1,784	56,439.0
North West	189	35	27	127	24,286	715	24,643.5	21,498	739	21,867.5	45,784	1,454	46,511.0
Merseyside	35	3	3	29	4,855	180	4,945.0	4,908	150	4,983.0	9,763	330	9,928.0
Yorkshire and Humber	132	12	19	101	16,073	614	16,380.0	15,598	612	15,904.0	31,671	1,226	32,284.0
East Midlands	142	12	9	121	17,562	717	17,920.5	15,881	791	16,276.5	33,443	1,508	34,197.0
West Midlands	187	16	28	143	22,353	955	22,830.5	20,886	1,004	21,388.0	43,239	1,959	44,218.5
Eastern	224	21	31	172	30,997	1,485	31,739.5	27,034	1,627	27,847.5	58,031	3,112	59,587.0
London	445	77	78	290	58,406	2,505	59,658.5	58,933	2,377	60,121.5	117,339	4,882	119,780.0
Inner London	223	34	38	151	26,807	1,092	27,353.0	28,426	1,098	28,975.0	55,233	2,190	56,328.0
Outer London	222	43	40	139	31,599	1,413	32,305.5	30,507	1,279	31,146.5	62,106	2,692	63,452.0
South East	560	71	91	398	70,743	4,376	72,931.0	63,405	4,565	65,687.5	134,148	8,941	138,618.5
South West	265	14	28	223	29,482	1,865	30,414.5	28,591	1,816	29,499.0	58,073	3,681	59,913.5

(1) Includes City Technology Colleges.

(2) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(3) Full-time equivalent (FTE) number of pupils counts part-time pupils as 0.5 FTEs.

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**INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS (1): NUMBER OF SCHOOLS AND PUPILS**

1989 to 1999

Position in January each year  
England

Year	Number of schools	of which:			Boys			Girls			All pupils		
		Boys schools	Girls schools	Mixed schools	Full-time	Part-time	FTE (2)	Full-time	Part-time	FTE (2)	Full-time	Part-time	FTE (2)
<b>1989</b>	2,270	465	414	1,391	283,467	9,265	288,100	248,911	9,317	253,570	532,378	18,582	541,669
<b>1990</b>	2,283	451	408	1,424	286,581	9,605	291,384	252,931	9,628	257,745	539,512	19,233	549,129
<b>1991</b>	2,287	447	397	1,443	289,012	9,695	293,860	257,144	9,937	262,113	546,156	19,632	555,972
<b>1992</b>	2,269	428	385	1,456	289,180	10,000	294,180	257,258	10,101	262,309	546,438	20,101	556,489
<b>1993</b>	2,261	405	371	1,485	284,596	10,614	289,903	254,080	10,817	259,489	538,676	21,431	549,392
<b>1994</b>	2,266	387	368	1,511	281,349	10,970	286,834	252,454	11,127	258,018	533,803	22,097	544,852
<b>1995</b>	2,259	356	355	1,548	280,132	11,518	285,891	253,284	11,638	259,103	533,416	23,156	544,994
<b>1996</b>	2,264	318	343	1,603	279,783	12,652	286,109	254,385	12,586	260,678	534,168	25,238	546,787
<b>1997</b>	2,271	295	340	1,636	281,679	13,421	288,390	258,976	13,516	265,734	540,655	26,937	554,124
<b>1998</b>	2,242	282	322	1,638	283,555	12,858	289,984	262,334	13,275	268,972	545,889	26,133	558,956
<b>1999</b>	2,229	270	324	1,635	282,833	13,555	289,611	264,605	13,838	271,524	547,438	27,393	561,135

(1) Includes City Technology Colleges from 1990.

(2) Full-time equivalent (FTE) number of pupils counts part-time as 0.5 FTEs.

## INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS BY AGE AT 31 AUGUST 1998

January 1999

England

	Independent Schools					City Technology Colleges (CTCs)					Total Independent and CTC				
	Part-time	Part-time	Full-time	Full-time	Total	Part-time	Part-time	Full-time	Full-time	Total	Part-time	Part-time	Full-time	Full-time	Total
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
Pupils Aged:															
Under 2	1,089	973	391	379	2,832	0	0	0	0	0	1,089	973	391	379	2,832
2	4,239	4,464	1,062	1,169	10,934	0	0	0	0	0	4,239	4,464	1,062	1,169	10,934
3	7,218	7,395	4,560	4,614	23,787	0	0	0	0	0	7,218	7,395	4,560	4,614	23,787
4 (born 1/9/93 to 31/12/93)	550	571	5,501	5,547	12,169	0	0	0	0	0	550	571	5,501	5,547	12,169
4 (born 1/1/94 to 31/3/94)	224	230	3,653	3,483	7,590	0	0	0	0	0	224	230	3,653	3,483	7,590
4 (born 1/4/94 to 31/8/94)	235	205	5,087	5,154	10,681	0	0	0	0	0	235	205	5,087	5,154	10,681
Total Under 5	13,555	13,838	20,254	20,346	67,993	0	0	0	0	0	13,555	13,838	20,254	20,346	67,993
5	0	0	14,982	14,787	29,769	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14,982	14,787	29,769
6	0	0	15,660	15,191	30,851	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,660	15,191	30,851
7	0	0	17,071	16,214	33,285	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17,071	16,214	33,285
8	0	0	17,788	16,671	34,459	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17,788	16,671	34,459
9	0	0	18,340	17,342	35,682	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18,340	17,342	35,682
10	0	0	19,447	17,691	37,138	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,447	17,691	37,138
Total 5 to 10	0	0	103,288	97,896	201,184	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	103,288	97,896	201,184
11	0	0	21,405	20,159	41,564	0	0	1,333	1,259	2,592	0	0	22,738	21,418	44,156
12	0	0	22,048	20,404	42,452	0	0	1,306	1,230	2,536	0	0	23,354	21,634	44,988
13	0	0	22,361	20,704	43,065	0	0	1,283	1,233	2,516	0	0	23,644	21,937	45,581
14	0	0	22,033	20,355	42,388	0	0	1,305	1,266	2,571	0	0	23,338	21,621	44,959
15	0	0	22,186	20,291	42,477	0	0	1,164	1,232	2,396	0	0	23,350	21,523	44,873
Total 11 to 15	0	0	110,033	101,913	211,946	0	0	6,391	6,220	12,611	0	0	116,424	108,133	224,557
16	0	0	18,896	16,990	35,886	0	0	978	1,004	1,982	0	0	19,874	17,994	37,868
17	0	0	18,291	16,272	34,563	0	0	651	743	1,394	0	0	18,942	17,015	35,957
18	0	0	2,920	2,333	5,253	0	0	112	90	202	0	0	3,032	2,423	5,455
19	0	0	1,019	798	1,817	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,019	798	1,817
Total 16 to 19	0	0	41,126	36,393	77,519	0	0	1,741	1,837	3,578	0	0	42,867	38,230	81,097
All Ages	13,555	13,838	274,701	256,548	558,642	0	0	8,132	8,057	16,189	13,555	13,838	282,833	264,605	574,831

**INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS (1): NUMBER OF PUPILS WITH A STATEMENT OF  
SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS (SEN).**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (2)

	Pupils with a statement of SEN	
	Number of pupils	as a percentage of all pupils
<b>England</b>	<b>6,862</b>	<b>1.2</b>
North East	147	0.9
North West and Merseyside	1,239	2.2
North West	955	2.0
Merseyside	284	2.8
Yorkshire and Humber	317	1.0
East Midlands	601	1.7
West Midlands	608	1.3
Eastern	626	1.0
London	593	0.5
Inner London	277	0.5
Outer London	316	0.5
South East	1,655	1.2
South West	1,076	1.7

(1) Includes City Technology Colleges.

(2) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

## INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS (1): NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY SIZE (2)

January 1999

By Government Office region (3)

	Independent Schools												City Technology Colleges	
	North West & Merseyside							London		South East	South West	England		
	North East	North West	Merseyside	Yorkshire & Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	Eastern	Inner London	Outer London					
<b>Number of schools of size</b>														
1 to 25	3	22	1	8	11	24	22	23	11	42	29	<b>196</b>	0	
26 to 50	4	28	8	17	18	17	19	24	13	45	40	<b>233</b>	0	
51 to 100	7	31	6	24	22	31	31	35	35	73	48	<b>343</b>	0	
101 to 200	10	46	9	38	43	45	58	62	68	137	57	<b>573</b>	0	
201 to 300	5	22	2	13	15	27	32	30	29	104	28	<b>307</b>	0	
301 to 400	4	9	1	11	8	14	19	15	22	70	19	<b>192</b>	0	
401 to 500	8	3	0	5	5	6	10	7	8	29	11	<b>92</b>	0	
501 to 600	2	3	1	1	5	5	3	1	6	19	7	<b>53</b>	0	
601 to 700	2	6	1	2	3	2	8	5	3	19	7	<b>58</b>	0	
701 to 800	0	3	0	1	1	4	10	4	6	11	7	<b>47</b>	1	
801 to 900	1	2	2	4	3	2	4	3	5	3	4	<b>33</b>	1	
901 to 1000	1	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	6	4	4	<b>36</b>	2	
1001 to 1200	1	6	1	2	2	3	3	5	7	1	0	<b>31</b>	7	
1201 to 1500	0	5	0	1	0	2	3	2	1	2	3	<b>19</b>	4	
1501 & over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	<b>1</b>	0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>15</b>	
<b>Number of Pupils in schools of size</b>														
1 to 25	41	339	21	94	147	373	269	363	150	544	433	<b>2,774</b>	0	
26 to 50	147	1,063	318	577	678	623	662	870	501	1,684	1,531	<b>8,654</b>	0	
51 to 100	559	2,199	469	1,895	1,610	2,364	2,364	2,620	2,671	5,490	3,538	<b>25,779</b>	0	
101 to 200	1,378	6,925	1,303	5,438	6,229	6,363	8,662	9,412	10,286	20,373	8,667	<b>85,036</b>	0	
201 to 300	1,223	5,328	494	3,073	3,651	6,745	7,796	7,278	7,131	25,718	7,184	<b>75,621</b>	0	
301 to 400	1,332	3,030	349	4,029	2,785	4,626	6,758	5,305	7,399	24,419	6,768	<b>66,800</b>	0	
401 to 500	3,646	1,369	0	2,230	2,282	2,691	4,542	3,178	3,607	13,182	4,992	<b>41,719</b>	0	
501 to 600	1,116	1,556	503	505	2,670	2,665	1,578	503	3,110	10,451	3,750	<b>28,407</b>	0	
601 to 700	1,263	3,748	619	1,325	1,938	1,246	5,362	3,304	1,890	12,554	4,517	<b>37,766</b>	0	
701 to 800	0	2,226	0	743	749	2,969	7,476	2,991	4,594	8,434	5,114	<b>35,296</b>	756	
801 to 900	862	1,728	1,791	3,408	2,557	1,735	3,323	2,592	4,286	2,478	3,348	<b>28,108</b>	862	
901 to 1000	904	2,810	2,824	3,805	2,934	2,891	1,881	2,748	5,809	3,837	3,699	<b>34,142</b>	1,855	
1001 to 1200	1,065	6,631	1,072	2,143	2,125	3,056	3,353	5,271	7,629	1,158	0	<b>33,503</b>	7,637	
1201 to 1500	0	6,832	0	1,361	0	2,469	4,005	2,648	1,216	2,539	3,670	<b>24,740</b>	5,079	
1501 & over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,904	0	0	0	<b>2,904</b>	0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,536</b>	<b>45,784</b>	<b>9,763</b>	<b>30,626</b>	<b>30,355</b>	<b>40,816</b>	<b>58,031</b>	<b>51,987</b>	<b>60,279</b>	<b>132,861</b>	<b>57,211</b>	<b>531,249</b>	<b>16,189</b>	

(1) Includes City Technology Colleges.

(2) Number of full-time pupils.

(3) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

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**INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS (1): NUMBER OF TEACHING STAFF**

January 1999

By Government Office region (2)

	Full-time teachers			Part-time teachers			All teachers (FTE) (3)			Pupil:Teacher ratio
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	
<b>England</b>	<b>19,371</b>	<b>27,659</b>	<b>47,030</b>	<b>3,964</b>	<b>15,138</b>	<b>19,102</b>	<b>20,997.1</b>	<b>35,166.1</b>	<b>56,163.2</b>	<b>10.0</b>
North East	511	677	1,188	80	326	406	545.1	834.7	1,379.8	11.7
North West and Merseyside	1,728	2,466	4,194	356	1,384	1,740	1,884.3	3,128.7	5,013.0	11.3
North West	1,479	2,036	3,515	318	1,169	1,487	1,617.9	2,591.4	4,209.3	11.0
Merseyside	249	430	679	38	215	253	266.4	537.3	803.7	12.4
Yorkshire and Humber	1,062	1,370	2,432	243	793	1,036	1,157.8	1,752.9	2,910.7	11.1
East Midlands	1,323	1,610	2,933	242	838	1,080	1,421.6	2,009.9	3,431.4	10.0
West Midlands	1,595	2,083	3,678	294	1,146	1,440	1,709.8	2,657.0	4,366.7	10.1
Eastern	2,181	2,993	5,174	390	1,680	2,070	2,340.1	3,861.6	6,201.7	9.6
London	3,409	6,116	9,525	912	2,925	3,837	3,786.5	7,599.4	11,385.9	10.5
Inner London	1,597	2,991	4,588	538	1,439	1,977	1,813.5	3,724.2	5,537.7	10.2
Outer London	1,812	3,125	4,937	374	1,486	1,860	1,973.0	3,875.2	5,848.2	10.8
South East	5,236	7,386	12,622	961	4,234	5,195	5,631.5	9,511.5	15,142.9	9.2
South West	2,326	2,958	5,284	486	1,812	2,298	2,520.5	3,810.6	6,331.1	9.5

(1) Includes City Technology Colleges.

(2) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(3) Full-time equivalent (FTE) number of teachers; see paragraph 30 of the explanatory notes.

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**INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS (1): NUMBER OF TEACHING STAFF**

1989 to 1999

Position in January each year

England

Year	Full-time teachers			Part-time teachers			All teachers (FTE) (2)			Pupil:teacher ratio
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	
<b>1989</b>	19,511	25,137	44,648	2,713	13,542	16,255	20,541.6	28,215.0	48,756.6	11.1
<b>1990</b>	19,796	25,747	45,543	2,897	13,860	16,757	20,924.7	29,279.1	50,203.8	10.9
<b>1991</b>	20,108	26,457	46,565	3,109	14,089	17,198	21,282.2	30,409.9	51,692.0	10.8
<b>1992</b>	20,321	24,395	44,716	3,169	13,797	16,966	21,541.3	31,016.6	52,557.9	10.6
<b>1993</b>	20,376	24,800	45,176	3,151	13,757	16,908	21,595.5	31,399.8	52,995.4	10.4
<b>1994</b>	19,816	25,112	44,928	3,230	13,776	17,006	21,082.3	31,663.8	52,746.0	10.3
<b>1995</b>	19,837	25,356	45,193	3,527	13,980	17,507	21,168.2	31,887.0	53,055.2	10.3
<b>1996</b>	19,721	25,626	45,347	3,519	14,091	17,610	21,093.6	32,305.3	53,398.9	10.2
<b>1997</b>	19,241	25,834	45,075	3,917	14,492	18,409	20,810.6	32,865.1	53,675.6	10.3
<b>1998</b>	19,281	26,589	45,870	3,947	14,798	18,745	20,881.0	33,908.5	54,789.5	10.2
<b>1999</b>	19,371	27,659	47,030	3,964	15,138	19,102	20,997.1	35,166.1	56,163.2	10.0

(1) Includes City Technology Colleges after 1990.

(2) Full-time equivalent (FTE) number of teachers; see paragraph 30 of the explanatory notes.

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**MAINTAINED PRIMARY SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS BY ETHNIC GROUP**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (1)

	Primary Schools												All Pupils (2)
	Pupils of compulsory school age												
	White	Black Caribbean Heritage	Black African Heritage	Black Other	Indian	Pakistani	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Any Other Minority Ethnic Group	Classified (3)	Unclassified	All pupils	
England	3,123,424	55,137	43,948	31,263	80,434	88,176	33,695	11,777	73,970	3,541,824	47,143	3,588,967	4,460,171
North East	179,186	73	179	163	611	1,637	832	404	838	183,923	492	184,415	242,537
North West and Merseyside	499,895	2,364	1,305	2,465	6,462	16,201	3,496	1,777	4,085	538,050	4,174	542,224	676,757
North West	392,200	2,249	1,029	1,727	6,288	16,024	3,321	1,255	3,374	427,467	2,909	430,376	534,046
Merseyside	107,695	115	276	738	174	177	175	522	711	110,583	1,265	111,848	142,711
Yorkshire and Humber	340,597	2,404	731	2,094	3,937	17,208	1,450	765	3,097	372,283	2,436	374,719	480,332
East Midlands	279,808	2,333	779	2,776	10,744	3,567	858	707	3,420	304,992	3,340	308,332	381,099
West Midlands	337,219	8,600	831	1,934	15,969	20,474	4,263	835	10,655	400,780	5,839	406,619	511,783
Eastern	347,976	2,566	1,038	2,158	3,238	5,444	2,300	1,125	4,186	370,031	7,007	377,038	460,040
London	296,723	33,728	37,391	16,596	32,372	15,445	18,136	3,935	35,913	490,239	6,302	496,541	637,928
Inner London	75,515	20,687	24,209	8,819	5,998	4,747	15,624	1,734	16,205	173,538	1,552	175,090	230,648
Outer London	221,208	13,041	13,182	7,777	26,374	10,698	2,512	2,201	19,708	316,701	4,750	321,451	407,280
South East	523,626	1,983	1,246	1,775	6,002	7,511	1,857	1,588	8,659	554,247	5,850	560,097	664,702
South West	318,394	1,086	448	1,302	1,099	689	503	641	3,117	327,279	11,703	338,982	404,993

(1) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(2) Includes pupils of pre-compulsory school age.

(3) Pupils of compulsory school age were classified according to ethnic group.

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**MAINTAINED SECONDARY SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS BY ETHNIC GROUP**

January 1999

By Government Office region in England (1)

	Secondary Schools											All pupils
	Pupils of compulsory school age and above											
	White	Black Caribbean Heritage	Black African Heritage	Black Other	Indian	Pakistani	Bangladeshi	Chinese	Any Other Minority Ethnic Group	Classified (2)	Unclassified	
England	2,695,523	41,870	30,371	21,826	81,582	78,176	28,878	11,596	54,565	3,044,387	77,514	3,121,901
North East	173,747	70	137	119	557	1,193	681	385	611	177,500	2,250	179,750
North West and Merseyside	411,588	1,671	1,072	2,055	5,164	12,454	2,666	1,547	2,715	440,932	8,616	449,548
North West	317,905	1,428	731	1,561	5,035	12,329	2,536	1,069	2,270	344,864	6,405	351,269
Merseyside	93,683	243	341	494	129	125	130	478	445	96,068	2,211	98,279
Yorkshire and Humber	303,782	1,833	631	1,325	4,326	20,195	1,595	765	1,905	336,357	3,828	340,185
East Midlands	247,155	1,690	687	1,846	9,439	2,745	882	778	4,192	269,414	8,581	277,995
West Midlands	295,678	7,854	763	1,390	17,557	16,531	3,678	914	6,800	351,165	7,199	358,364
Eastern	321,517	2,164	873	1,332	3,946	4,877	1,970	1,274	4,441	342,394	14,803	357,197
London	224,609	24,228	24,592	11,505	32,779	12,770	15,710	3,725	26,101	376,019	11,485	387,504
Inner London	50,042	12,856	14,322	6,483	4,972	3,745	13,478	1,456	11,753	119,107	3,058	122,165
Outer London	174,567	11,372	10,270	5,022	27,807	9,025	2,232	2,269	14,348	256,912	8,427	265,339
South East	436,597	1,724	1,275	1,228	6,889	6,846	1,364	1,671	5,917	463,511	7,793	471,304
South West	280,850	636	341	1,026	925	565	332	537	1,883	287,095	12,959	300,054

(1) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes

(2) Pupils of compulsory school age and above were classified according to ethnic group

## MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS FOR WHOM ENGLISH IS AN ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE

By Government Office region in England (1)  
January 1999

	Primary Schools			Secondary Schools		
	Number of pupils for whom English is an additional language	Number of pupils of compulsory school age and above	Percentage of pupils for whom English is an additional language (2)	Number of pupils for whom English is an additional language	Number of pupils of compulsory school age and above	Percentage of pupils for whom English is an additional language (2)
<b>England</b>	<b>301,800</b>	<b>3,588,967</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>244,684</b>	<b>3,121,901</b>	<b>7.8</b>
North East	3,668	184,415	2.0	2,562	179,750	1.4
North West and Merseyside	28,999	542,224	5.3	20,579	449,548	4.6
North West	27,636	430,376	6.4	19,636	351,269	5.6
Merseyside	1,363	111,848	1.2	943	98,279	1.0
Yorkshire and Humber	24,234	374,719	6.5	26,571	340,185	7.8
East Midlands	16,938	308,332	5.5	14,922	277,995	5.4
West Midlands	43,398	406,619	10.7	38,245	358,364	10.7
Eastern	14,084	377,038	3.7	12,657	357,197	3.5
London	145,821	496,541	29.4	109,170	387,504	28.2
Inner London	75,321	175,090	43.0	51,985	122,165	42.6
Outer London	70,500	321,451	21.9	57,185	265,339	21.6
South East	20,841	560,097	3.7	17,125	471,304	3.6
South West	3,817	338,982	1.1	2,853	300,054	1.0

(1) Please see paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(2) The number of pupils for whom English is an additional language expressed as a percentage of the number of pupils of compulsory school age and above.

## NUMBER OF PERMANENT EXCLUSIONS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL, BY GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION (1)

England  
1997/98

	Primary (2)		Secondary (2)		Special (3)		Total	
	Number of permanent exclusions	Percentage of the school population (4)	Number of permanent exclusions	Percentage of the school population (4)	Number of permanent exclusions	Percentage of the school population (4)	Number of permanent exclusions	Percentage of the school population (4)
<b>England</b>	<b>1,539</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>10,187</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>12,298</b>	<b>0.16</b>
North East	61	0.02	593	0.33	23	0.36	677	0.16
North West and Merseyside	265	0.04	1,530	0.34	94	0.60	1,889	0.17
North West	207	0.04	1,182	0.34	68	0.59	1,457	0.16
Merseyside	58	0.04	348	0.36	26	0.62	432	0.17
Yorkshire and Humber	146	0.03	1,071	0.32	45	0.51	1,262	0.15
East Midlands	106	0.03	869	0.32	33	0.54	1,008	0.15
West Midlands	175	0.03	1,326	0.37	43	0.30	1,544	0.17
Eastern	151	0.03	824	0.23	45	0.48	1,020	0.12
London	282	0.04	1,665	0.44	80	0.64	2,027	0.20
Inner London	145	0.06	569	0.48	42	0.85	756	0.21
Outer London	137	0.03	1,096	0.42	38	0.50	1,271	0.19
South East	221	0.03	1,469	0.32	132	0.73	1,822	0.16
South West	132	0.03	840	0.29	77	0.89	1,049	0.15

(1) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.

(2) Includes middle schools as deemed.

(3) Includes maintained and non maintained special schools.

(4) The number of permanent exclusions expressed as a percentage of the number (headcount) of full time and part-time pupils of all ages in primary, secondary and special schools, excluding dually registered pupils in special schools in January 1998.

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## NUMBER OF PERMANENT EXCLUSIONS BY GENDER, AGE, SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS AND ETHNIC GROUP

England  
1997/98

	Number of permanent exclusions	Percentage of permanent exclusions (1)	Percentage of school population (2)
<b>Gender:</b>			
Boys	10,270	84	0.26
Girls	2,028	16	0.05
<b>Age (3):</b>			
5	81	0.7	0.01
6	131	1.1	0.02
7	176	1.4	0.03
8	254	2.1	0.04
9	368	3.0	0.06
10	616	5.0	0.10
11	703	5.7	0.12
12	1,564	12.7	0.28
13	2,385	19.4	0.44
14	3,351	27.2	0.61
15	2,447	19.9	0.46
16	192	1.6	0.11
17	24	0.2	0.02
18	5	-	0.04
19	1	-	0.09
<b>Special Educational Needs:</b>			
Pupils with statements of SEN	2,252	18	0.96
Pupils without statements of SEN	10,046	82	0.14
	Number of permanent exclusions	Percentage of permanent exclusions (4)	Percentage of school population (5)
<b>Ethnic group:</b>			
Number	12,076(6)	100.0	0.18
White	10,132	83.9	0.17
Black Caribbean	753	6.2	0.76
Black African	198	1.6	0.29
Black Other	282	2.3	0.57
Indian	106	0.9	0.06
Pakistani	209	1.7	0.13
Bangladeshi	58	0.5	0.09
Chinese	11	0.1	0.05
Any other ethnic group	321	2.7	0.26

(1) The number of permanent exclusions expressed as a percentage of the total number of permanent exclusions.

(2) The number of permanent exclusions expressed as a percentage of the number (headcount) of full time and part time, boys and girls of all ages, pupils of each age, pupils of all ages with and without statements of SEN, in primary, secondary and special schools (excluding dually registered pupils in special schools) in January 1998.

(3) Age at 31 August 1997.

(4) The number of permanent exclusions of compulsory school age expressed as a percentage of the total number of permanent exclusions of compulsory school age.

(5) The number of permanent exclusions of compulsory school age expressed as a percentage of the number (headcount) of pupils of compulsory school age in each ethnic group in primary, secondary and special schools (excluding dually registered pupils in special schools) in January 1998.

(6) Includes 6 permanent exclusions of pupils unclassified according to ethnic group.

- less than 0.05.

**KEYWORD INDEX****SCHOOL TYPE**

NURSERY  
 DIRECT GRANT NURSERY  
 PRIMARY  
 MIDDLE DEEMED PRIMARY  
 SECONDARY  
 MIDDLE DEEMED SECONDARY  
 SPECIAL  
 HOSPITAL SPECIAL  
 GENERAL HOSPITAL  
 CITY TECHNOLOGY COLLEGE  
 INDEPENDENT  
 PUPIL REFERRAL UNIT  
 GRANT MAINTAINED  
 MAINTAINED  
 NON MAINTAINED

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 GIRLS }  
 FULL TIME  
 FULL TIME EQUIVALENT  
 PART TIME  
 SOLELY REGISTERED  
 DUALY REGISTERED  
 SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS  
 HEADCOUNT  
 AGE

9b 20 38  
 10-12 30 31 35 42-44 52  
 10-12 30 31 35 42-44 52  
 1a 1b 9a 10-12 24 29 30 35 42-44  
 4 7a 7b 10 11 30 42 43  
 1a 1b 9a 10 11 12 24 29 30 35 42-44  
 30  
 30 31 35  
 32 33 37 52  
 3 8 9a 9b  
 8 12 35 44 52

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MEN  
 WOMEN  
 HEADCOUNT  
 FULL TIME  
 PART TIME  
 FULL TIME EQUIVALENT  
 QUALIFIED  
 INSTRUCTORS  
 STUDENT  
 LICENSED  
 FOREIGN LANGUAGE ASSISTANTS  
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25-27 39 47  
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 SPECIAL NEEDS SUPPORT STAFF  
 MINORITY ETHNIC SUPPORT STAFF  
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